Regional Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice

Data and Preliminary Findings
Public Input

Medina County





FAIR HOUSING FORUMS - PROTOCOLS

- 1. PUBLIC COMMENT WILL BE HELD AT THE END OF THE PRESENTATION
- 2. HOLD ALL QUESTIONS UNTIL THE ENTIRE PRESENTATION HAS BEEN MADE.
- 3. In order for everyone to have an opportunity, Individuals will be given up to 3 minutes during the public comment portion of the meeting on the topic of the presentation.
- 4. Anyone that has questions about the overall NEOSCC/VIBRANT NEO PROCESS SHOULD CONTACT JEFF ANDERLE, 330-375-2949 or Janderle@neoscc.org





IN 2010, 23 NORTHEAST OHIO ORGANIZATIONS COLLABORATED ON A PROPOSAL TO THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT (HUD) AS PART OF THE PARTNERSHIP FOR SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES INITIATIVE. THE INITIATIVE IS AN INTERAGENCY COLLABORATION AMONG HUD, THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, AND THE U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY.

RESULT: \$4.25M FEDERAL GRANT.

THE NORTHEAST OHIO SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES CONSORTIUM (NEOSCC) IS A 33-MEMBER CONSORTIUM OF METROPOLITAN PLANNING AGENCIES, MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS, GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND NON-PROFITS.



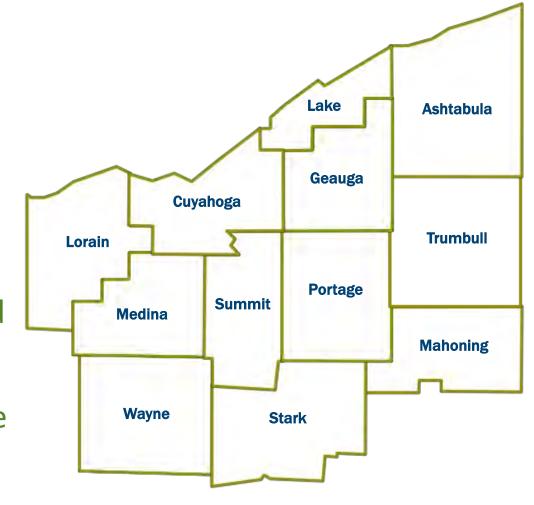


VIBRANT NEO 2040 IS A THREE YEAR PLANNING PROCESS ACROSS 12 COUNTIES

Who: Engage stakeholders throughout the region through different ways and methods.

How: Regional engagement using a scenario planning process that creates a shared vision.

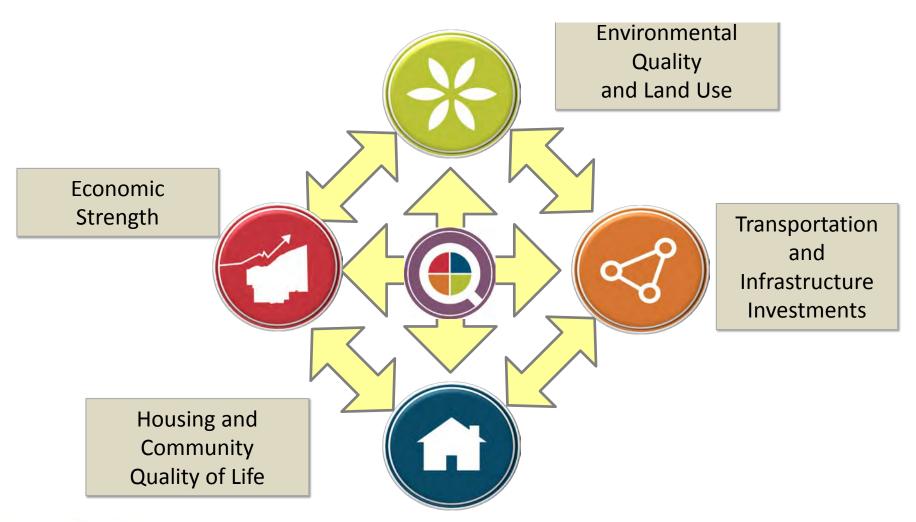
What: A framework to create a more vibrant, resilient and sustainable Northeast Ohio.







Where do we want to go as a region?





Quality Connected Places

Regional AI Fair Housing Forums
March 11-15, 2013





Why Conduct a Regional AI?

- •Results of Fair Housing Study will be integrated into the Vibrant NEO Scenario Planning Process.
- •This study can also be used at a local level by entitlement communities as their own Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice.





Jurisdictions receiving federal funds for housing and community development must:

Certify that they are affirmatively furthering fair housing (AFFH) as a condition of receiving these funds from HUD



Certification means three things*:

- Conduct an Al
- ☐ Take action on impediments if impediments are found
- Maintain records of actions

*Means Three Things for the Consolidated Planning Process



Include FHEA Elements:

- Measuring racial and ethnic isolation and segregation in the Region
- Identifying racially and ethnically concentrated areas of poverty
- Evaluating access to opportunity
- Reducing social and economic disparities



Purposes of the study:

- Identify any impediments to fair housing choice
- Determine equity concerns
- □ Recommend actions that address impediments and equity barriers





Purposes of Today's Meeting

- ☐ Advise you of some preliminary findings
- Offer you opportunity to comment on what direction these findings are pointing toward
- Provide us with your opinions about fair housing issues, potential impediments, barriers to equity and opportunity, and how to best address them



NEOSCC Regional Al Thirteen Fair Housing Forums

- Present you with context, fair housing information, and preliminary results of our analysis
- Receive comments, input, and your experiences with fair housing





Definition of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice:

Actions, omissions, or decisions that restrict housing choice because of protected class status





Who is protected?

Protected classes under Ohio and or Federal law:

Race, color, sex, national origin, ancestry, religion, disability, familial status or military status

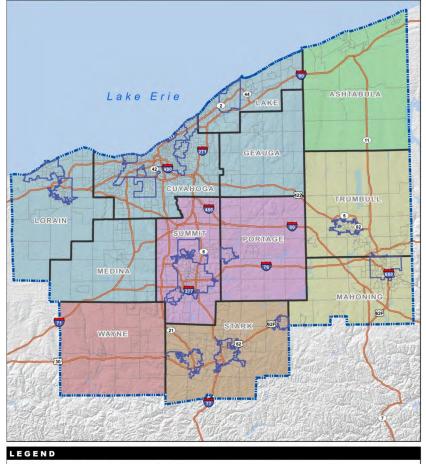




NEOSCC Region

Comprises: Six Housing Markets, 12 Counties,

18 Entitlement cities4 Entitlement counties8 Non-entitled countyareas









Regional AI Organization

Report Organ	nization
Volume I	
1. Northeast Ohio Region	23. Lorain
2. Akron Housing Market Area	24. Remainder of Lorain County
3. Ashtabula Housing Market Area	25. Mahoning County
4. Canton-Massillon Housing Market Area	26. Youngstown
5. Cleveland Housing Market Area	27. Remainder of Mahoning County
6. Wooster Housing Market Area	28. Medina County
7. Youngstown-Warren Housing Market Area	29. Portage County
	30. Kent
Volume II	31. Remainder of Portage County
8. Ashtabula County	32. Stark County
9. Cuyahoga County	33. Alliance
10. Cleveland	34. Canton
11. Cleveland Heights	35. Massillon
12. East Cleveland	36. Remainder of Stark County
13. Euclid	37. Summit County
14. Lakewood	38. Akron
15. Parma	39. Barberton
16. Remainder of Cuyahoga County	40. Cuyahoga Falls
17. Geauga County	41. Remainder of Summit County
18. Lake County	42. Trumbull County
19. Mentor	43. Warren
20. Remainder of Lake County	44. Remainder of Trumbull County
21. Lorain County	45. Wayne County
22. Elyria	46. Cuyahoga Urban County

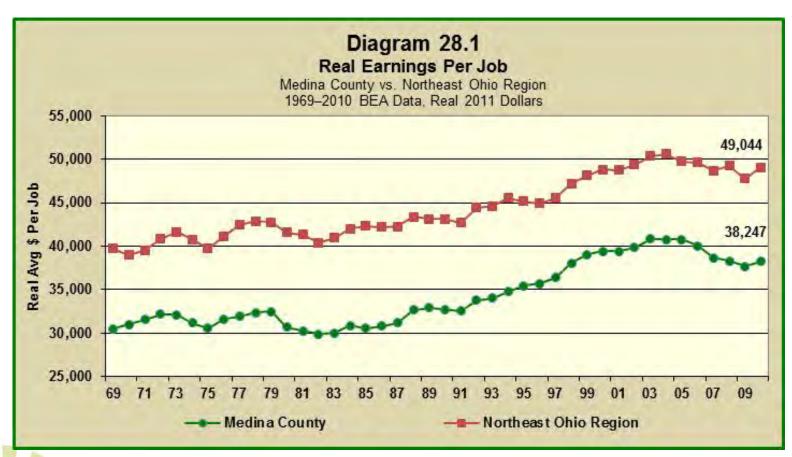




Regional Al Presentation Methodology and Research Actions

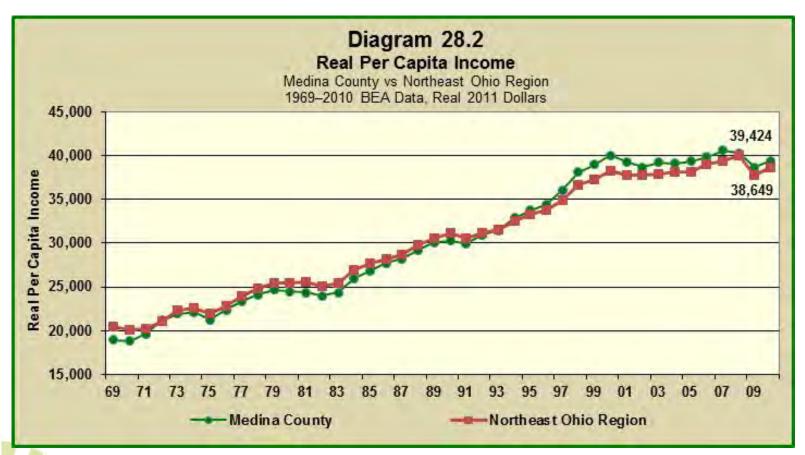
- ☐ Implemented surveys
- □ Conducted research and collected data
- □ Conducted qualitative analysis
- □ Conducted quantitative analysis
- ☐ Now are embarking on public input phase
- ☐ Following this, make recommendations





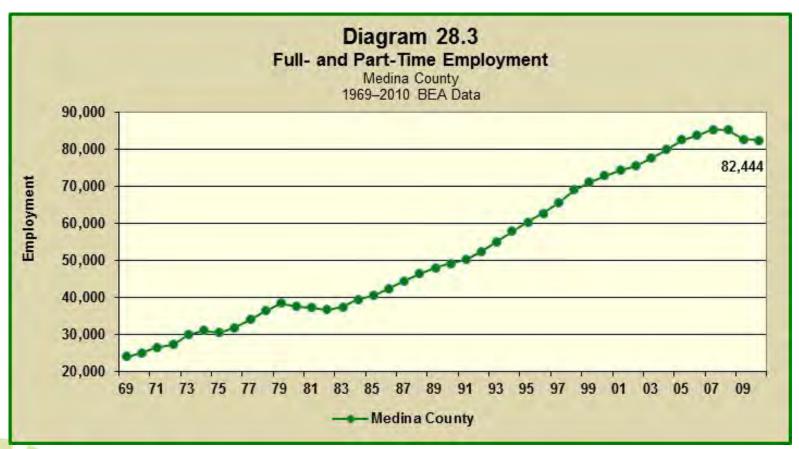






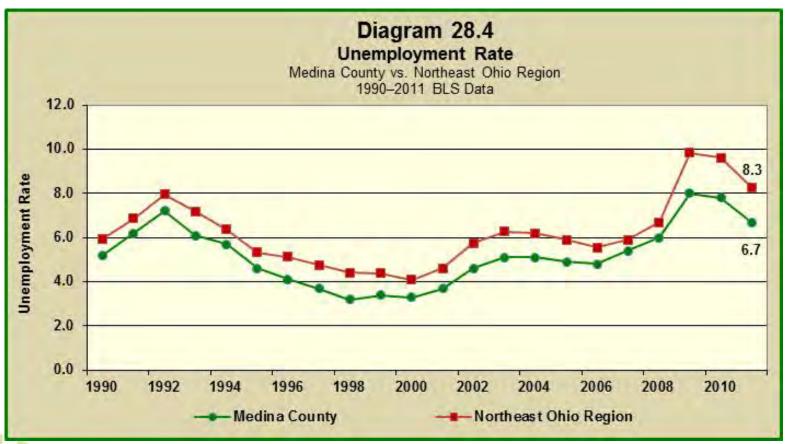






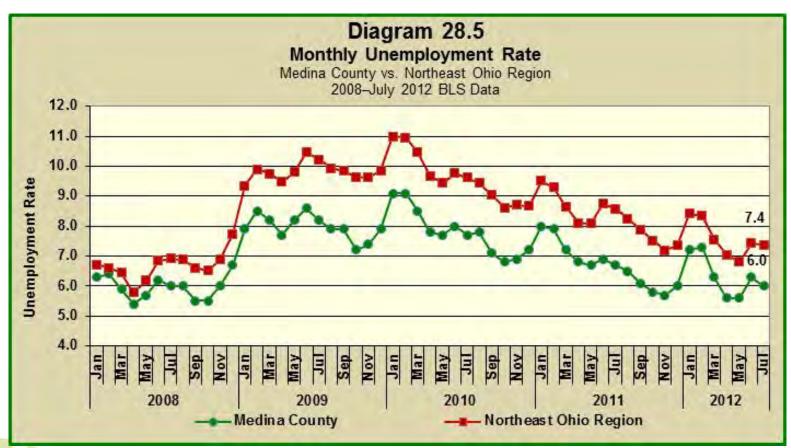








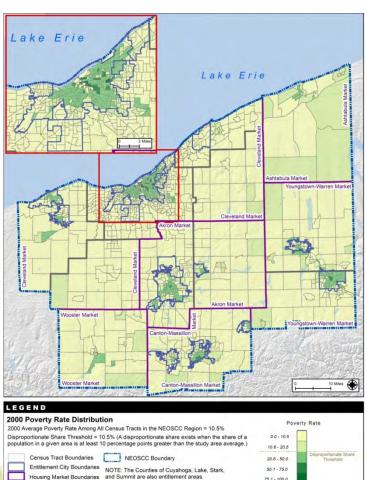


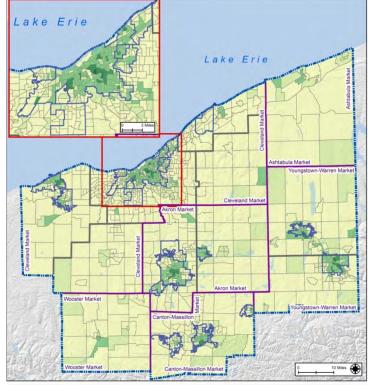


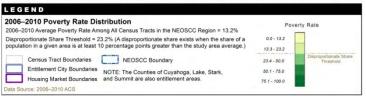




2000 Census vs 2010 ACS Poverty





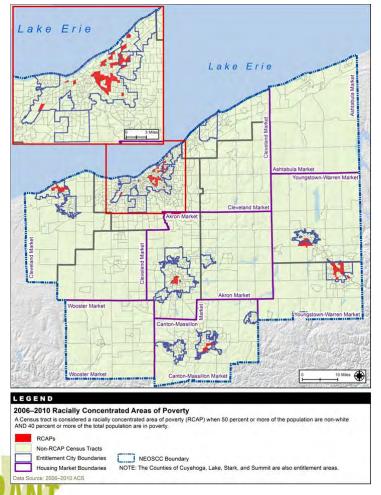


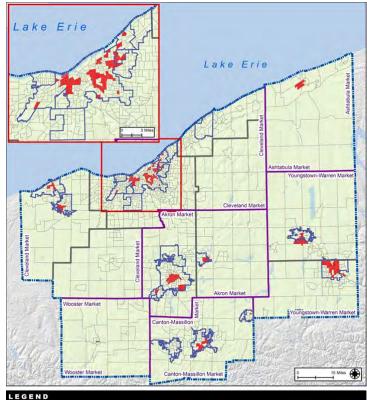


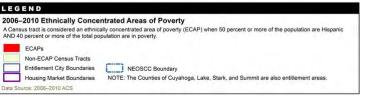


75.1 - 100.0

Racial/Ethnic area-Concentrated Poverty

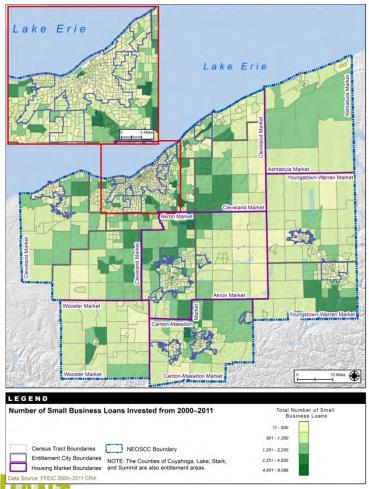


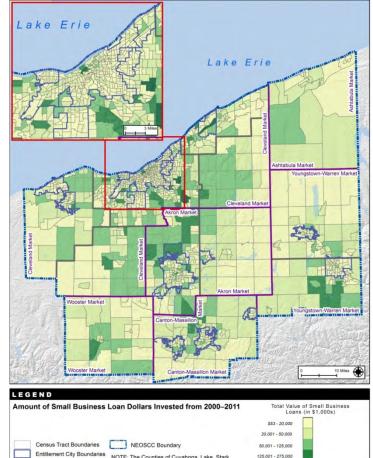






Small Business Lending 2000-11



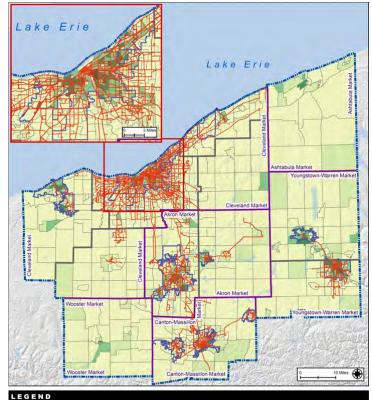


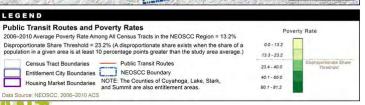


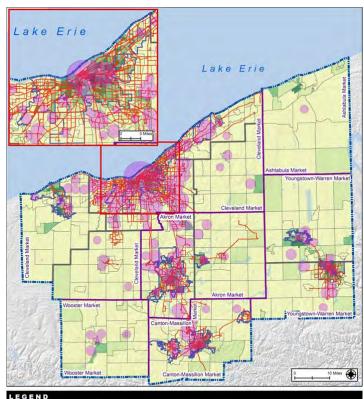


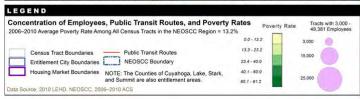


Public Transit, Poverty, Employment











Demographics

Table 28.3 Population by Race and Ethnicity

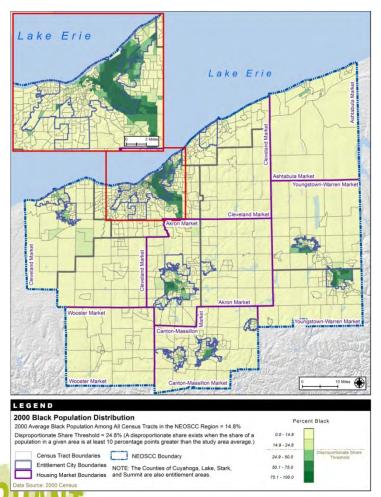
Medina County 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data

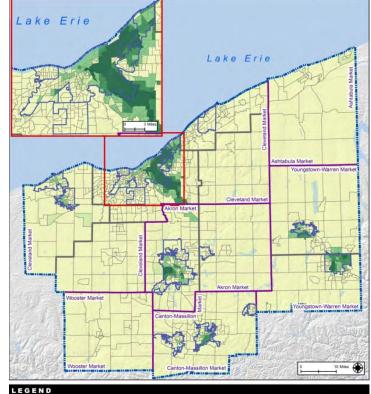
Race	2000 C	ensus	2010 C	% Change	
Race	Population	% of Total	Population	% of Total	00-10
White	146,956	97.3%	165,642	96.1%	12.7%
Black	1,323	.9%	2,027	1.2%	53.2%
American Indian	232	.2%	247	.1%	6.5%
Asian	969	.6%	1,660	1.0%	71.3%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	25	.0%	18	.0%	-28.0%
Other	375	.2%	652	.4%	73.9%
Two or More Races	1,215	.8%	2,086	1.2%	71.7%
Total	151,095	100.0%	172,332	100.0%	14.1%
Hispanic (Ethnicity)	1,399	.9%	2,747	1.6%	96.4%

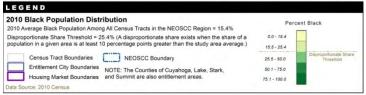




2000 vs 2010 Black Pop. Distribution

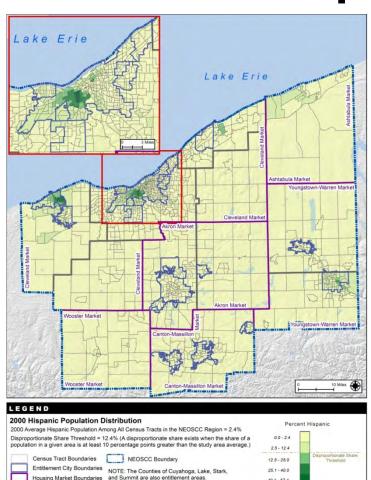


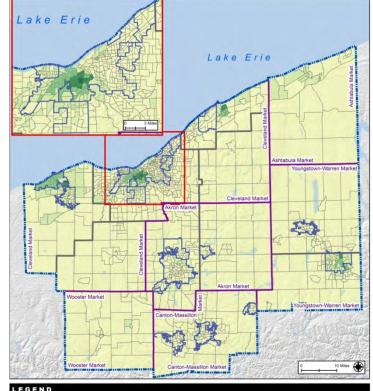


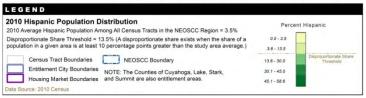




2000 vs 2010 Hispanic Pop. Distribution

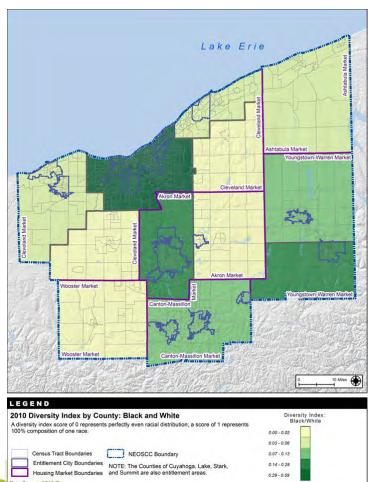


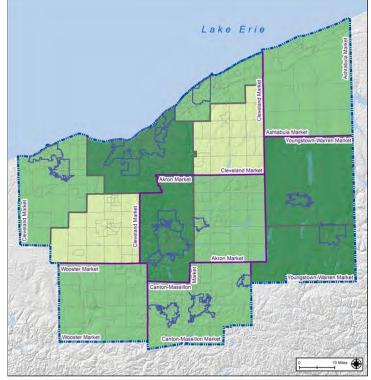




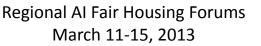


Diversity and Dissimilarity Index: B vs W











County Segregation Indices

Segregation Indices Northeast Ohio Region 2010 Census Data								
County	Black Hispanic Isolation Index Isolation Index		Black/White Diversity Index	Black/White Dissimilarity Index				
Ashtabula	0.07	0.03	0.17	0.50				
Cuyahoga	0.40	0.12	0.54	0.71				
Geauga	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.34				
Lake	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.54				
Lorain	0.12	0.14	0.22	0.52				
Mahoning	0.34	0.07	0.44	0.70				
Medina	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.32				
Portage	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.42				
Stark	0.18	0.01	0.26	0.54				
Summit	0.29	0.01	0.36	0.60				
Trumbull	0.21	0.00	0.30	0.61				
Wayne	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.47				
Northeast Ohio Region	0.08	0.01	0.12	0.38				





Housing

Table 28.10

Housing Units by Tenure
Medina County
2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data

Tanura	2000	Census	2010 (% Change	
Tenure	Units	% of Total	Units	% of Total	00-10
Occupied Housing Units	54,542	96.0%	65,143	94.2%	19.4%
Owner-Occupied	44,316	81.3%	52,536	80.6%	18.5%
Renter-Occupied	10,226	18.7%	12,607	19.4%	23.3%
Vacant Housing Units	2,251	4.0%	4,038	5.8%	79.4%
Total Housing Units	56,793	100.0%	69,181	100.0%	21.8%





Housing

Table 28.11 Disposition of Vacant Housing Units

Medina County 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data

Dianosition	2000	Census	2010	% Change	
Disposition	Units	% of Total	Units	% of Total	00-10
For Rent	733	32.6%	1,400	34.7%	91.0%
For Sale	502	22.3%	880	21.8%	75.3%
Rented or Sold, Not Occupied	330	14.7%	291	7.2%	-11.8%
For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use	298	13.2%	443	11.0%	48.7%
For Migrant Workers	1	.0%	0	.0%	-100.0%
Other Vacant	387	17.2%	1,024	25.4%	164.6%
Total	2,251	100.0%	4,038	100.0%	79.4%





Housing

Table 28.9 Housing Units by Type

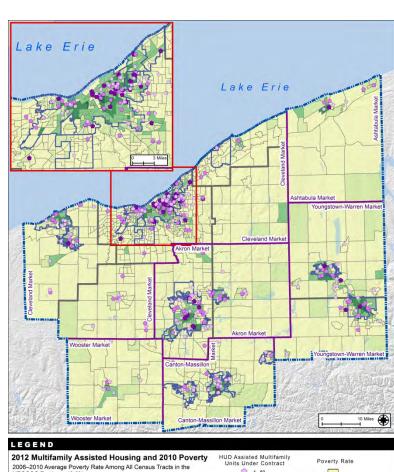
Medina County
2000 Census SF3 & 2010 Five-Year ACS Data

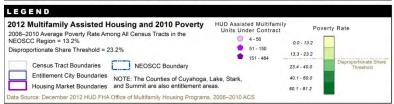
Unit Type	2000	Census	2010 Five-Year ACS		
	Units	% of Total	Units	% of Total	
Single-Family	47,990	84.5%	57,803	85.2%	
Duplex	1,487	2.6%	1,573	2.3%	
Tri- or Four-Plex	1,269	2.2%	1,157	1.7%	
Apartment	5,342	9.4%	6,358	9.4%	
Mobile Home	703	1.2%	900	1.3%	
Boat, RV, Van, Etc.	2	.0%	15	.0%	
Total	56,793	100.0%	67,806	100.0%	

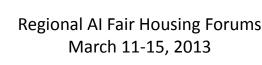




Distribution of **Multifamily Assisted** Housing, December 2012, and 2010 ACS Poverty









Home Mortgage Disclosure Act

Table 1.1 Purpose of Loan by Year

Northeast Ohio Region 2004–2011 HMDA Data

Purpose	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Total
Home Purchase	120,239	138,490	131,078	88,407	59,703	55,214	48,614	45,466	687,211
Home Improvement	28,900	33,365	32,417	28,335	20,616	11,992	9,200	9,375	174,200
Refinancing	235,075	226,030	187,953	134,905	90,402	119,405	109,810	96,082	1,199,662
Total	384,214	397,885	351,448	251,647	170,721	186,611	167,624	150,923	2,061,073

Table 28.1 Purpose of Loan by Year

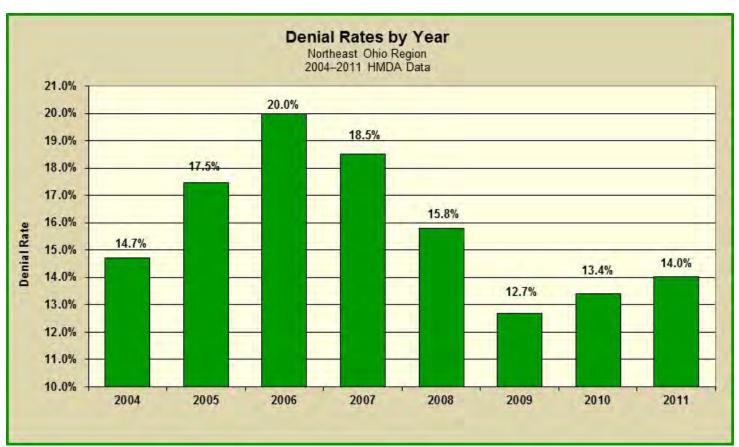
Medina County 2004–2011 HMDA Data

				200. 20.		ata				
Purpose		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Total
Home Purch	nase	6,264	6,817	6,097	4,866	3,399	3,191	3,139	2,961	36,734
Home Impro	vement	1,207	1,412	1,235	1,156	852	409	405	469	7,145
Refinancing	1	10,646	10,699	8,859	6,513	4,675	7,683	7,265	6,268	62,608
Total	1	18,117	18,928	16,191	12,535	8,926	11,283	10,809	9,698	106,487





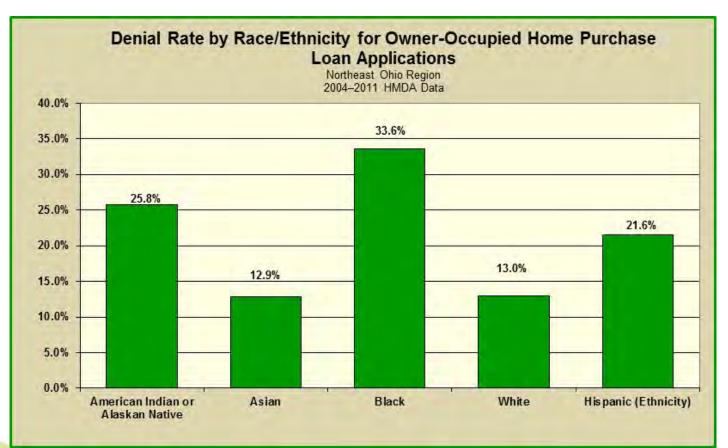
Mortgage Denials by Year







Mortgage Denials by Race/Ethnicity



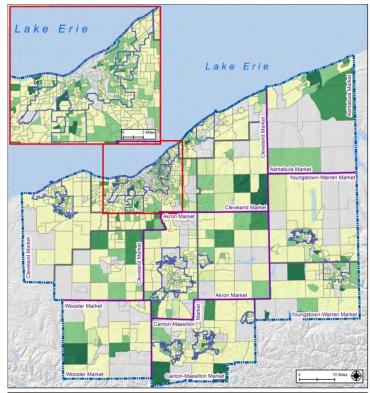




Home Mortgage Denial Rates



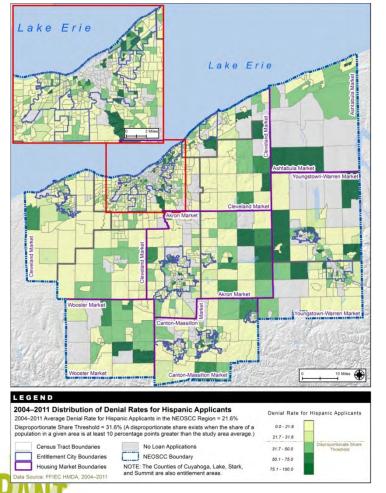


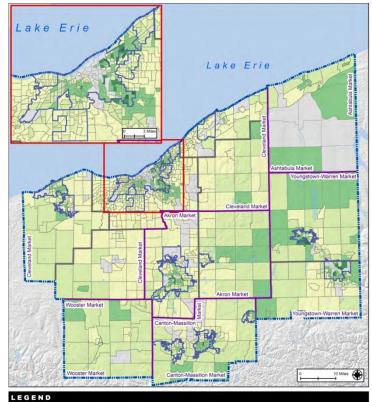






Hispanic and White Denial Rates



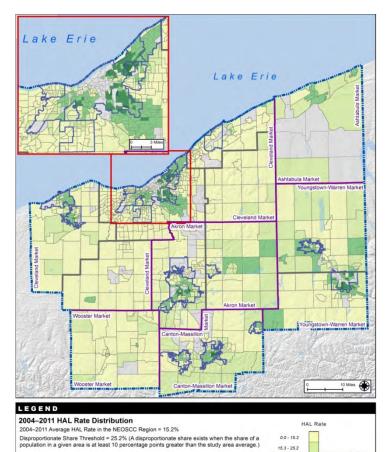






HAL Distribution, Black HALs

Lake Erie



No Loan Applications

and Summit are also entitlement areas

NOTE: The Counties of Cuyahoga, Lake, Stark,

50.1 - 70.0

70.1 - 88.7

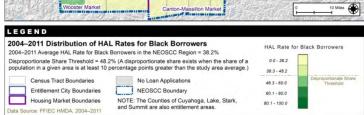
NEOSCC Boundary

Census Tract Boundaries

Entitlement City Boundaries

Housing Market Boundaries

irce: FEIEC HMDA 2004-2011



Lake Erie



Table 28.1 Fair Housing Complaints by Basis

Medina County
HUD Data: 1/2004 - 9/2012

	HOD Data: 1/2004 - 9/2012														
Basis	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Total					
Color															
Disability	6	2	9	1	1	3		1		23					
Familial Status	3	1	2	1	1	7		2	1	18					
National Origin					1					1					
Race	2		5		2	2				11					
Religion															
Sex	1	2	1			1		1		6					
Total Bases	12	5	17	2	5	13		4	1	59					
Total Complaints	11	5	14	2	5	12		4	1	54					





Table 28.3 Fair Housing Complaints by Issue

Medina County
HUD Data: 1/2004 - 9/2012

110D Data. 1/2004 - 3/2012	
Issue	Total
Discriminatory refusal to rent	13
Discrimination in term, conditions or privileges relating to rental	12
Failure to make reasonable accommodation	8
Discriminatory acts under Section 818 (coercion, etc.)	7
Discriminatory advertisement - rental	5
Discriminatory terms, conditions, privileges, or services and facilities	5
Discriminatory advertising, statements and notices	3
Non-compliance with design and construction requirements (handicap)	3
All Other	13
Total Issues	69
Total Complaints	54





Table 28.6 Fair Housing Complaints by Basis

Medina County

	OCRC Data: 5/2004 - 9/2012														
Basis	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Total					
Age															
Ancestry															
Color	1									1					
Disability	8	3	9			2	1	1		24					
Familial Status	3	1		1	1	1	5	3	3	18					
Gender	1	2	1			2	2	2		10					
National Origin	1				1					2					
Race	3		5		3					16					
Religion							1			1					
Retaliation	2	1	1			1				5					
Other Basis		1								1					
Total Bases	19	8	16	1	7	9	9	6	3	78					
Total Complaints	16	7	14	1	6	7	6	4	3	64					





Table 28.7 Fair Housing Complaints by Issue

Medina County
OCRC Data: 5/2004 - 9/2012

		OC	RC Data:	5/2004 -	9/2012					
Issue	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Total
Advertising	2						5	1	3	11
Constructive Discharge										
Demotion										
Discharge										
Exclusion	3	2	1	1	2	2				11
Harassment			1			2				3
Intimidation		1	3							4
Maternity										
Other	11	2	8		1	3	2	2		29
Reasonable Accommodation	2		3		1	1		1		8
Recall										
Sexual Harassment		2								2
Terms and Conditions	4	5	5		2	1		1		18
Testing										
Total Issues	22	12	21	1	6	9	7	5	3	86
Total Complaints	16	7	14	1	6	7	6	4	3	64





	Table 28.9 Fair Housing Complaints by Basis Medina County FHC Data: 3/2004 - 9/2012														
Basis															
Advertising															
Age															
Ancestry															
Color															
Criminal Background															
Disability	2		7	2	1	1		1		14					
Familial Status							3	2		5					
Harassment															
National Origin			2				1			3					
Race			3				1			4					
Retaliation	1									1					
Sex							2	2		4					
Other															
None															
Unknown															
Total Basis	3	0	12	2	1	1	7	5	0	31					
Total Complaints	3		12	2	1	1	3	3		25					





2012-13 Local Government Survey

Preliminary Findings From Gov't Survey

- □ 60% have occupancy standards or limits
- □ 55% have definition of family
- □ 80% define "dwelling unit" or "residential unit"
- □ Less than ½ had definition or provisions for "disability"; less than 20% for small cities
- □ 57% indicated potential barriers for development of affordable housing
- 25% lack fair housing ordinance, policy, regulation, or code chapter, 40% small cities
- 84% have some AFFH practices, 35% small cities





Preliminary Findings

https://www.research.net/s/NEOSCCfairhousingsurvey

How Familiar are you with Fair Ho	using Laws?										
Northeast Ohio Region											
2012 - 2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey											
Familiarity with Fair Housing Laws % of Total											
Not Familiar	8.0%										
Somew hat Familiar	27.5%										
Very Familiar	37.7%										
Missing	26.8%										
Total	100.0%										





Preliminary Findings

Federal, State and Local Fair Housing Laws

Northeast Ohio Region

2012-2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey

Question	% Agree
Do you think fair housing laws are useful?	92.1%
Are fair housing laws difficult to understand or follow?	34.5%
Do you think fair housing laws should be changed?	31.3%
Do you thing fair housing laws are adequately enforced?	76.6%





Preliminary Findings

Barriers to Fair Housing in the Private Sector Northeast Ohio Region													
2012 - 2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey													
Question	% Agree												
Are you aware of any questionable practices or barriers to	fair housing choice in:												
The rental housing market?	37.0%												
The mortgage and home lending industry?	27.1%												
The real estate industry?	21.5%												
The housing construction or accessible housing design fields?	24.6%												
The home insurance industry?	20.8%												
The home appraisal industry?	19.6%												
Any other housing services?	10.6%												





Preliminary Findings

Barriers to Fair Housing in the Pub Northeast Ohio Region	lic Sector												
2012 - 2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey													
Question	% Agree												
Are you aware of any questionable practices or barriers	to fair housing choice in:												
Limited access to government services, such as employment services?	33.3%												
Zoning laws?	33.3%												
Land use policies?	24.6%												
Neighborhood or community development policies?	27.3%												
Occupancy standards or health and safety codes?	21.2%												
Property tax policies?	20.0%												
Housing construction standards?	16.3%												
Permitting process?	15.9%												
Public administrative actions or regulations?	14.0%												





Preliminary Findings

Fair Housing Activities										
Northeast Ohio Region										
2012 - 2013 Housing Stakeholder Surv	vey									
Testing and education W Too Little										
Is there sufficient outreach and education activity?	48.3%									
Is there sufficient testing?	16.7%									





NEOSCC Regional Al

Regional Analysis of Impediments To Fair Housing Choice

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Vibrant NEO 2040 Project Schedule

Febr	uary			March				April			May				June					
2/4	2/11	2/18	2/25	'3/4	3/11	3/18	3/25	4/1	4/8	4/15	4/22	4/29	5/6	5/13	5/20	5/27	6/3	6/10	6/17	6/24
Business as Usual Scenario and Fiscal Model						Business As Usual Public Work Shops									Alternative Scenario Development					
Develor	Development Development													On-	Line	Tool				
-	al Analysis Housing C		diments	ī	Fair Housi	ng Forum	าร										Regiona	l Al Public	c Reviews	

July			_		August				September					October			
07/01	07/08	07/15	07/22	07/29	08/05	08/12	08/19	08/26	09/02	09/09	09/16	09/23	09/30	10/07	10/14	10/21	10/28
Regiona	ernative S al Analysis g Choice F	of Imped	liments to		Pref	erred Scena	rio Developi	ment	Preferr	ed Scena	rio Works	hops		Final Repo	ort Presenta	ort Submiss tion to NEO Public	

November				December				
11/4	11/11	11/18	11/25	12/2	12/9	12/16	12/23	12/30
				Final Implementation Framework				





Scenario Planning

SET THE COURSE FOR NEO'S FUTURE

This year, you have the opportunity to help create a new, shared vision for a more vibrant, resilient and sustainable Northeast Ohio. The first opportunity is almost here – so save the date!



The VibrantNEO process will look at the future of Northeast Ohio through a series of public workshops and online tools. What will it look like in 2040 if we keep doing what we're doing? What are the potential outcomes if we do things differently? We can only answer these questions together.





SAVE THE DATE!

ADD YOUR VOICE TO HELP MAKE NEO MORE VIBRANT

Pick a date and location that's most convenient for you

April 30:

Oberlin (Lorain, Medina, and western Cuyahoga) Warren (Mahoning, Trumbull and Ashtabula)

May I:

Cleveland (Central Cuyahoga and inner-ring suburbs)
Canton (Wayne and Stark)

May 2:

Akron (Summit and Portage)
Warrensville Hts. (Lake, eastern Cuyahoga and Geauga)

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VibrantNEO 2040 is an initiative of the Northeast Ohio Sustainable Communities Consortium.



