

Regional Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice

Data and Preliminary Findings

Public Input

Trumbull County



Regional AI Fair Housing Forums
March 11-15, 2013



FAIR HOUSING FORUMS - PROTOCOLS

- 1. PUBLIC COMMENT WILL BE HELD AT THE END OF THE PRESENTATION**
- 2. HOLD ALL QUESTIONS UNTIL THE ENTIRE PRESENTATION HAS BEEN MADE.**
- 3. IN ORDER FOR EVERYONE TO HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY, INDIVIDUALS WILL BE GIVEN UP TO 3 MINUTES DURING THE PUBLIC COMMENT PORTION OF THE MEETING ON THE TOPIC OF THE PRESENTATION.**
- 4. ANYONE THAT HAS QUESTIONS ABOUT THE OVERALL NEOSCC/VIBRANT NEO PROCESS SHOULD CONTACT JEFF ANDERLE, 330-375-2949 OR JANDERLE@NEOSCC.ORG**



IN 2010, 23 NORTHEAST OHIO ORGANIZATIONS COLLABORATED ON A PROPOSAL TO THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT (HUD) AS PART OF THE PARTNERSHIP FOR SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES INITIATIVE. THE INITIATIVE IS AN INTERAGENCY COLLABORATION AMONG HUD, THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, AND THE U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY.

RESULT: \$4.25M FEDERAL GRANT.

THE NORTHEAST OHIO SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES CONSORTIUM (NEOSCC) IS A 33-MEMBER CONSORTIUM OF METROPOLITAN PLANNING AGENCIES, MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS, GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND NON-PROFITS .



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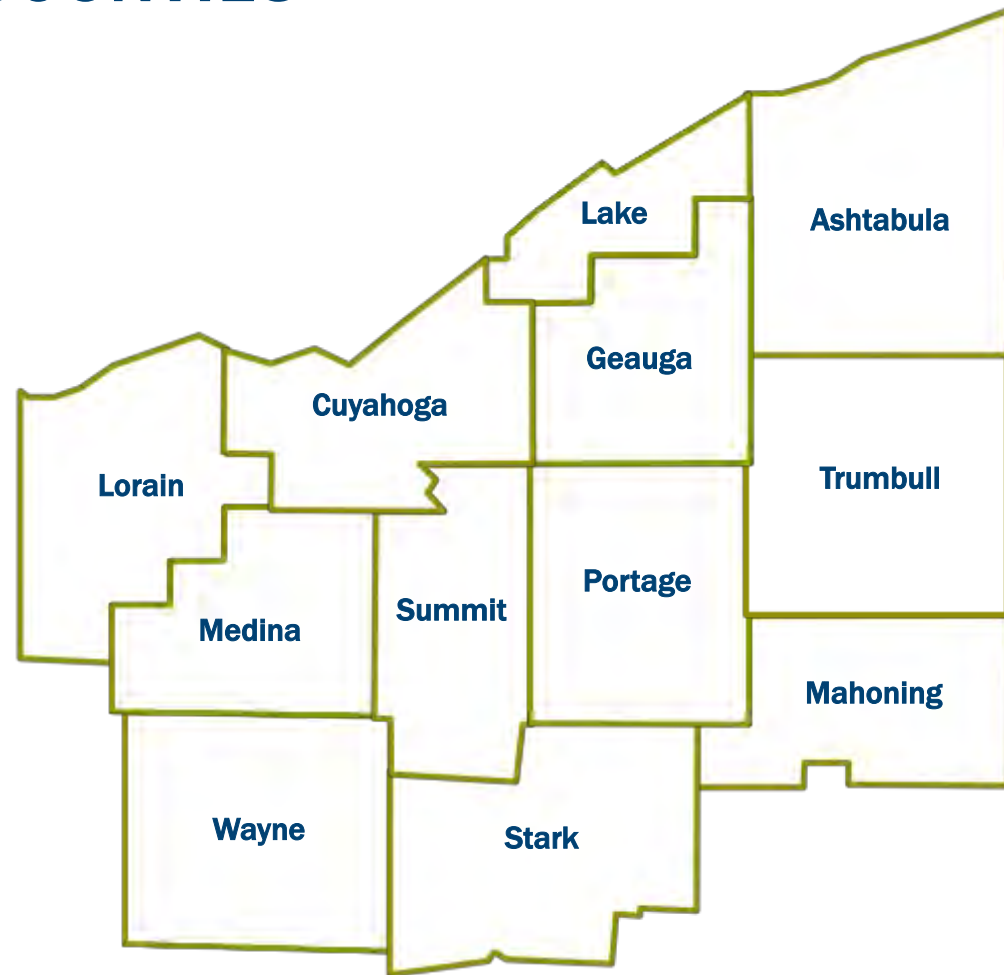
NEOSCC

VIBRANT NEO 2040 IS A THREE YEAR PLANNING PROCESS ACROSS 12 COUNTIES

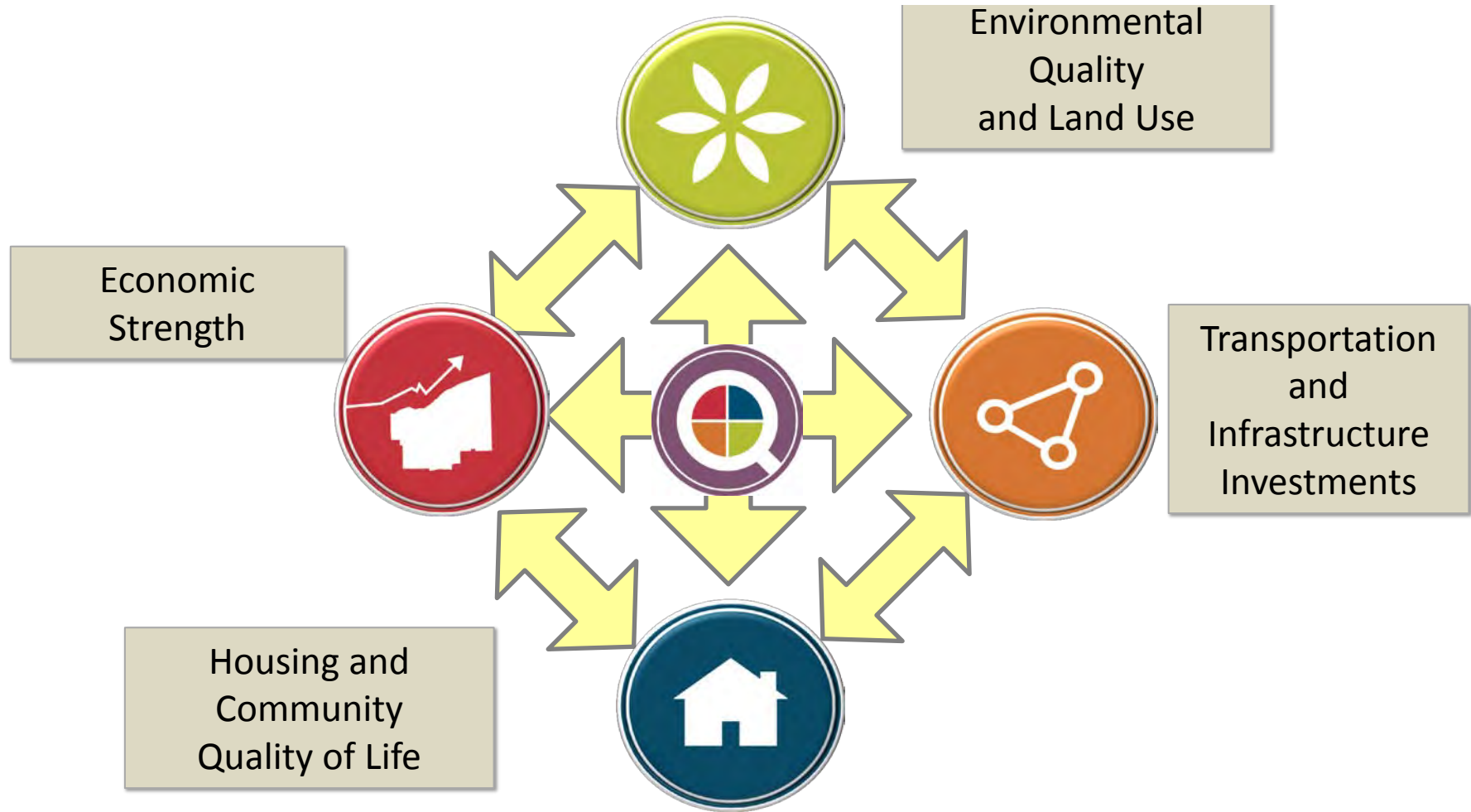
Who: Engage stakeholders throughout the region through different ways and methods.

How: Regional engagement using a scenario planning process that creates a shared vision.

What: A framework to create a more vibrant, resilient and sustainable Northeast Ohio.



Where do we want to go as a region?



Quality Connected Places

Regional AI Fair Housing Forums

March 11-15, 2013



Why Conduct a Regional AI?

- Results of Fair Housing Study will be integrated into the Vibrant NEO Scenario Planning Process.
- This study can also be used at a local level by entitlement communities as their own Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice.

NEOSCC Regional AI

**Jurisdictions receiving federal
funds for housing and
community development must:**

**Certify that they are affirmatively
furthering fair housing (AFFH)**

Warren is an Entitlement Community

NEOSCC Regional AI

Certification means three things*:

- **Conduct an AI**
- **Take action on impediments if impediments are found**
- **Maintain records of actions**

*** Means Three Things for the Consolidated Planning Process**

NEOSCC Regional AI

Include FHEA Elements:

- **Measuring racial and ethnic isolation and segregation in the Region**
- **Identifying racially and ethnically concentrated areas of poverty**
- **Evaluating access to opportunity**
- **Reducing social and economic disparities**

NEOSCC Regional AI

Purposes of the study:

- Identify any impediments to fair housing choice
- Determine equity concerns
- Recommend actions that address impediments and equity barriers

Purposes of Today's Meeting

- Advise you of some preliminary findings
- Offer you opportunity to comment on what direction these findings are pointing toward
- Provide us with your opinions about fair housing issues, potential impediments, barriers to equity and opportunity, and how to best address them

NEOSCC Regional AI Thirteen Fair Housing Forums

- **Present you with context, fair housing information, and preliminary results of our analysis**
- **Receive comments, input, and your experiences with fair housing**

Definition of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice:

**Actions, omissions, or decisions
that restrict housing choice
because of protected class
status**

Who is protected?

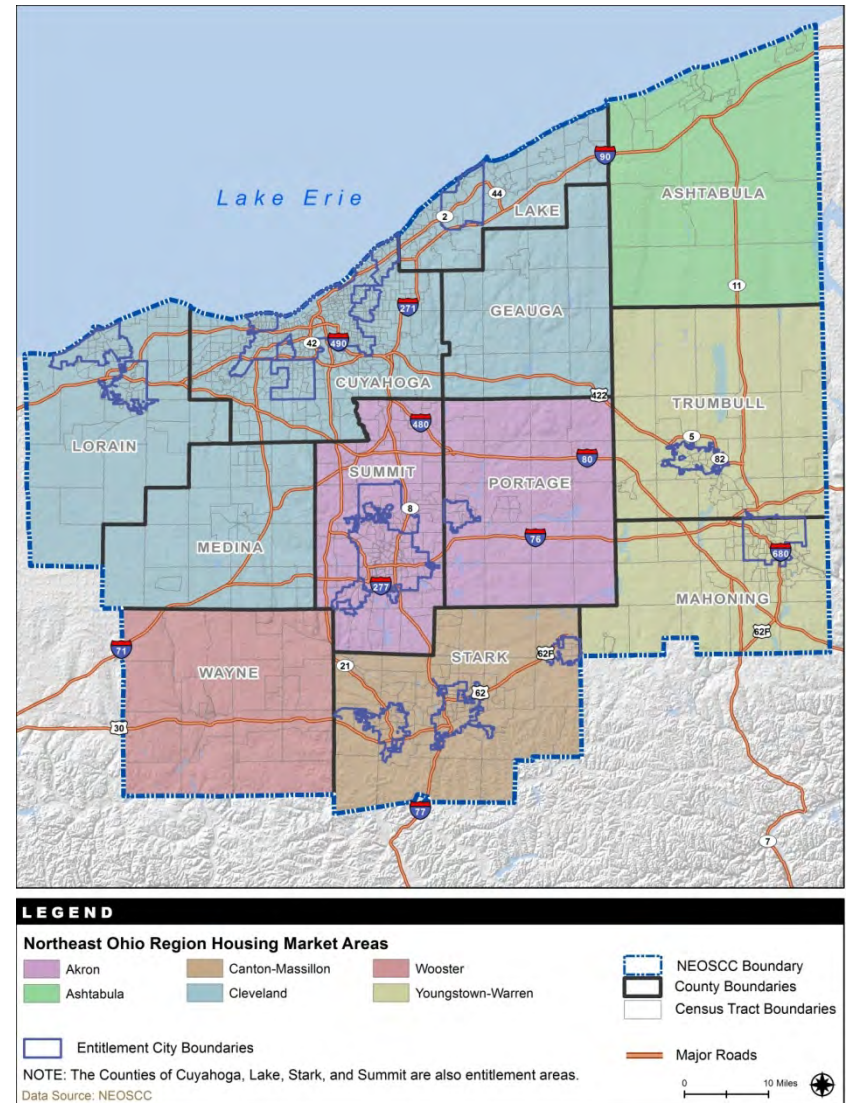
**Protected classes
under Ohio and or Federal law:**

**Race, color, sex, national origin,
ancestry, religion, disability, familial
status or military status**

NEOSCC Region

**Comprises: Six
Housing Markets,
12 Counties,**

**18 Entitlement cities
4 Entitlement counties
8 Non-entitled county
areas**



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NEOSCC



Regional AI Organization

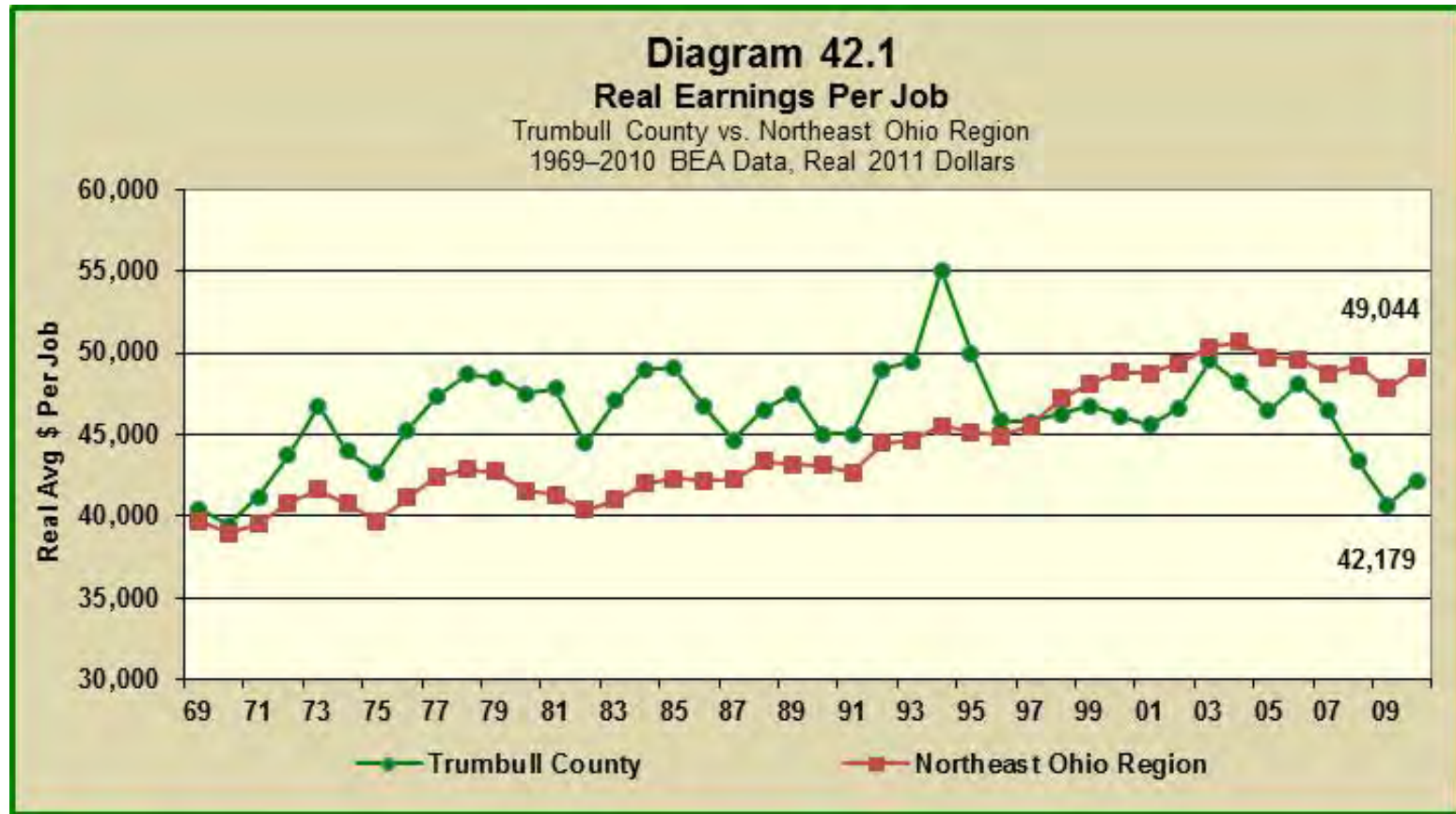
| Report Organization | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Volume I | |
| 1. Northeast Ohio Region | 23. Lorain |
| 2. Akron Housing Market Area | 24. Remainder of Lorain County |
| 3. Ashtabula Housing Market Area | 25. Mahoning County |
| 4. Canton-Massillon Housing Market Area | 26. Youngstown |
| 5. Cleveland Housing Market Area | 27. Remainder of Mahoning County |
| 6. Wooster Housing Market Area | 28. Medina County |
| 7. Youngstown-Warren Housing Market Area | 29. Portage County |
| | 30. Kent |
| Volume II | |
| 8. Ashtabula County | 31. Remainder of Portage County |
| 9. Cuyahoga County | 32. Stark County |
| 10. Cleveland | 33. Alliance |
| 11. Cleveland Heights | 34. Canton |
| 12. East Cleveland | 35. Massillon |
| 13. Euclid | 36. Remainder of Stark County |
| 14. Lakewood | 37. Summit County |
| 15. Parma | 38. Akron |
| 16. Remainder of Cuyahoga County | 39. Barberton |
| 17. Geauga County | 40. Cuyahoga Falls |
| 18. Lake County | 41. Remainder of Summit County |
| 19. Mentor | 42. Trumbull County |
| 20. Remainder of Lake County | 43. Warren |
| 21. Lorain County | 44. Remainder of Trumbull County |
| 22. Elyria | 45. Wayne County |
| | 46. Cuyahoga Urban County |

Regional AI Presentation

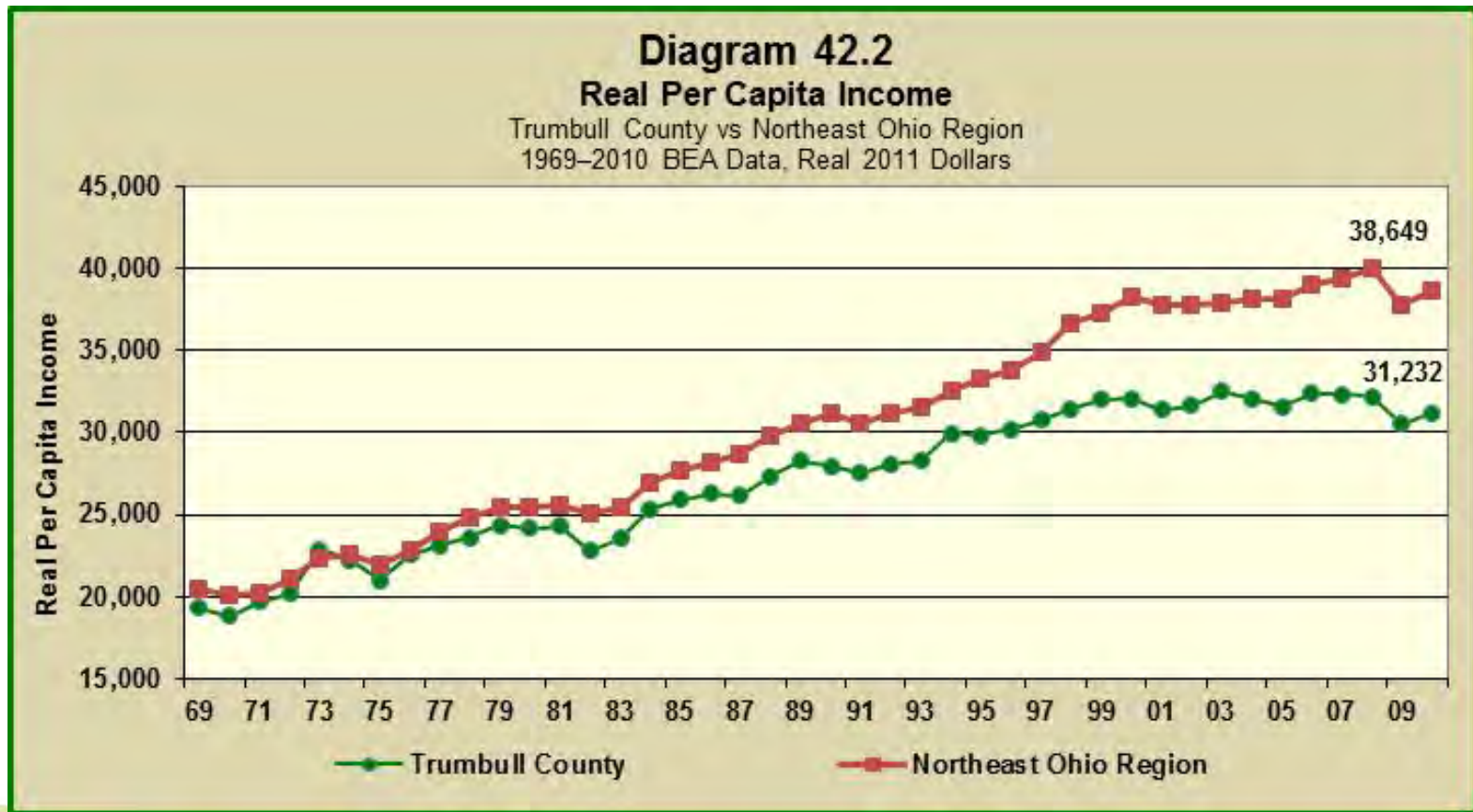
Methodology and Research Actions

- **Implemented surveys**
- **Conducted research and collected data**
- **Conducted qualitative analysis**
- **Conducted quantitative analysis**
- **Now are embarking on public input phase**
- **Following this, make recommendations**

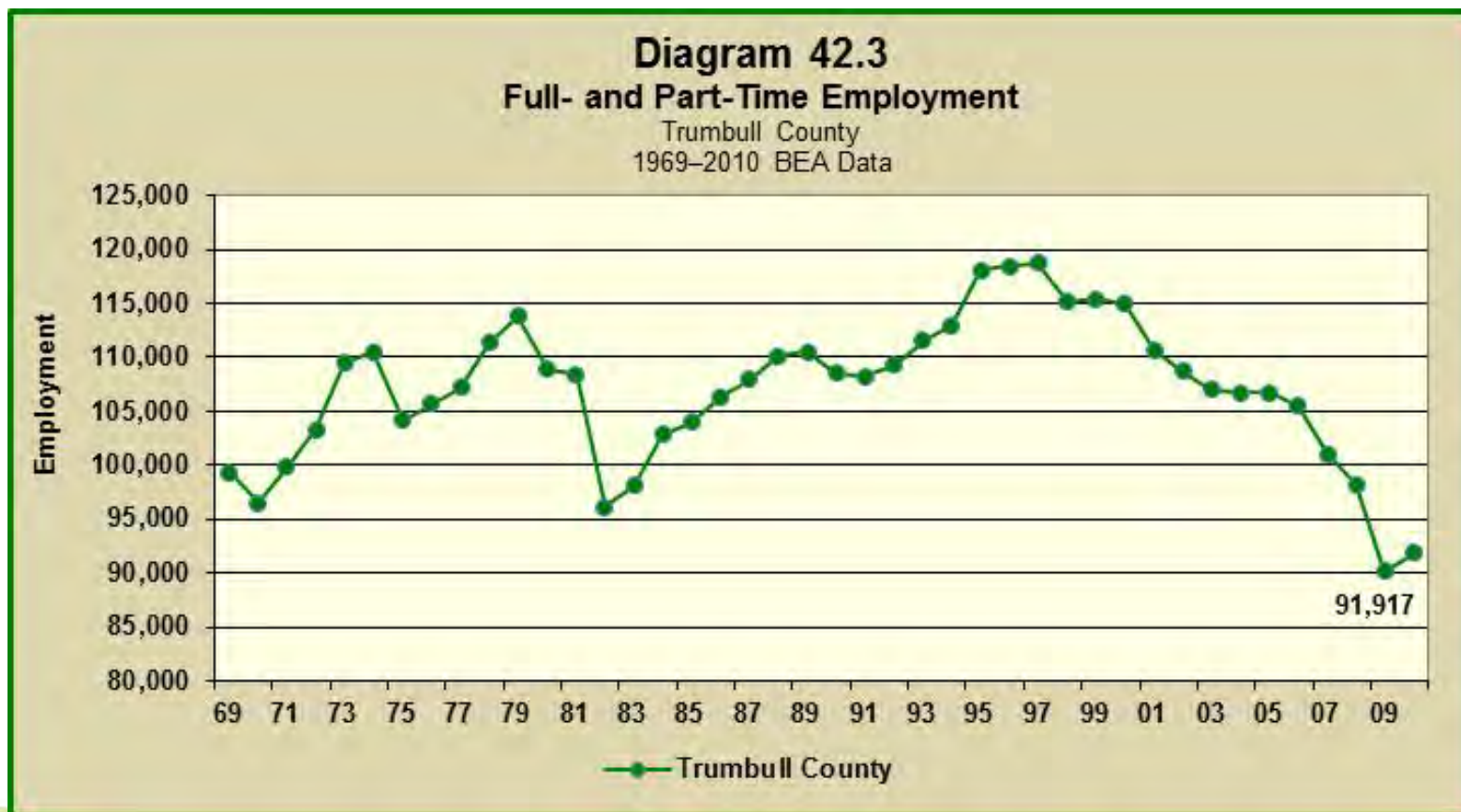
Economics



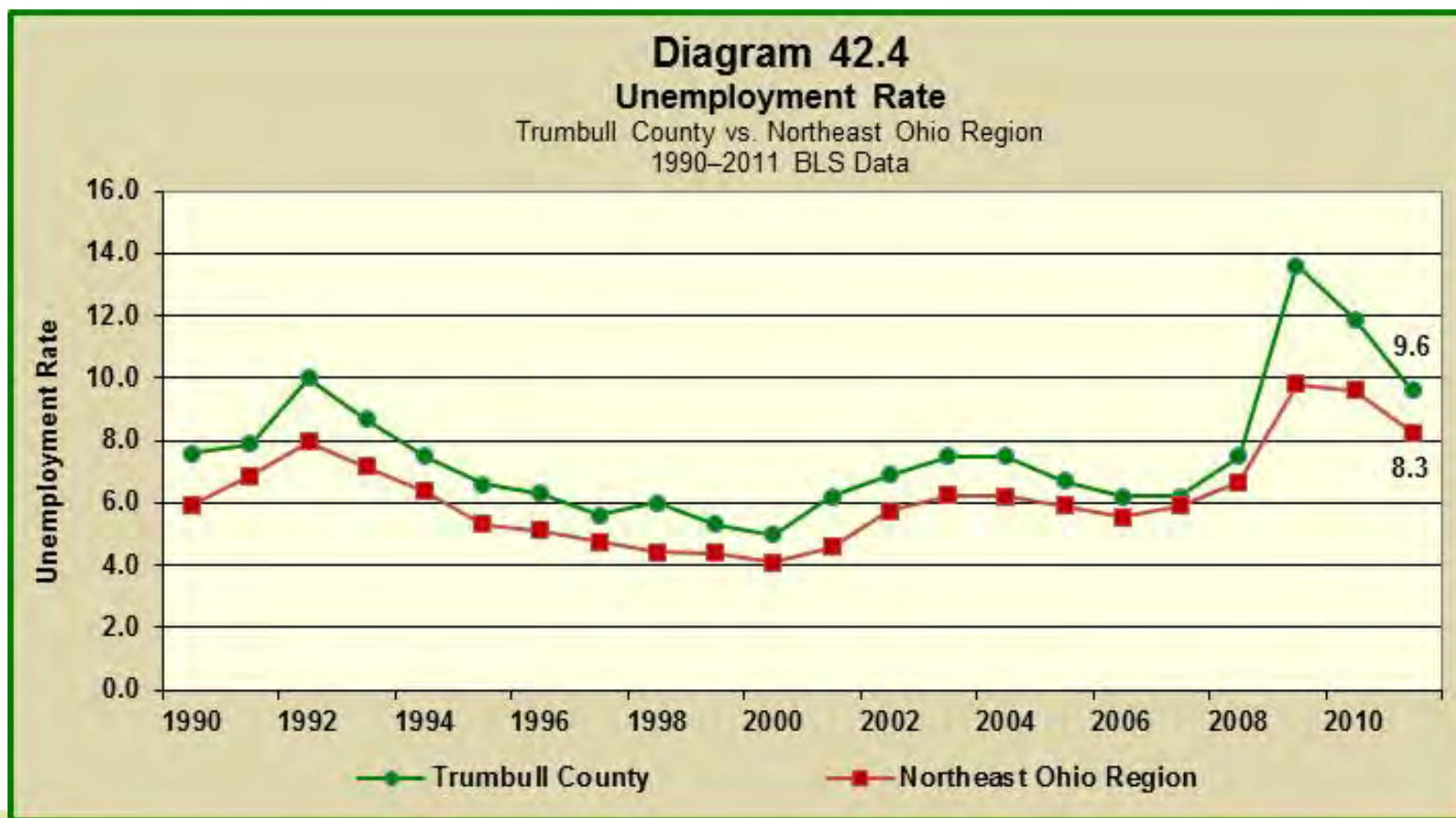
Economics



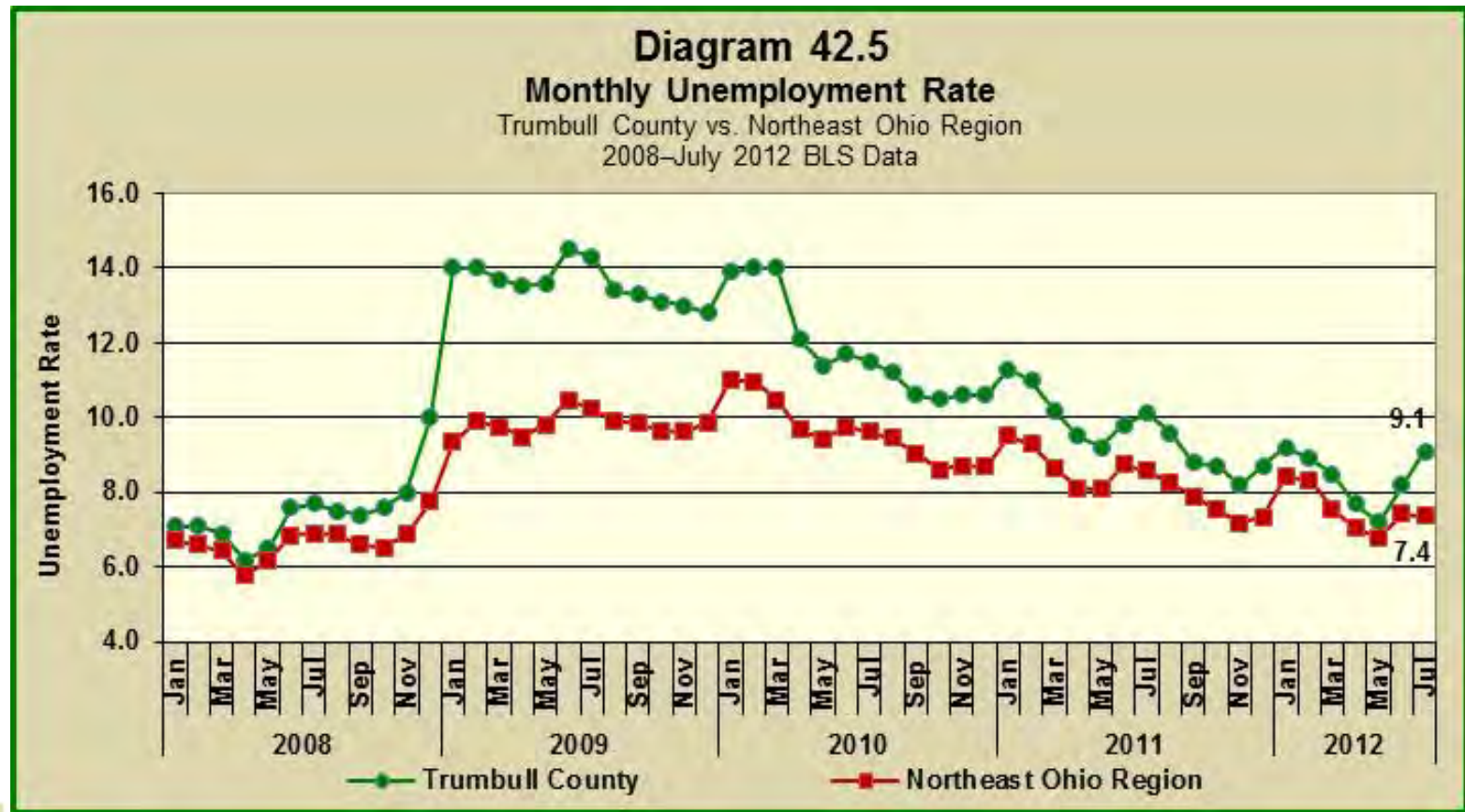
Economics



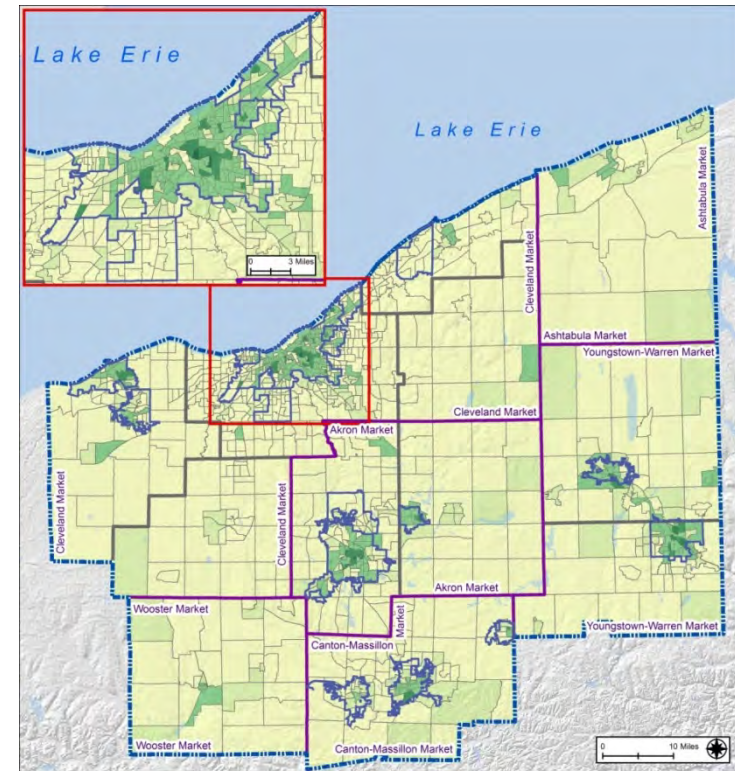
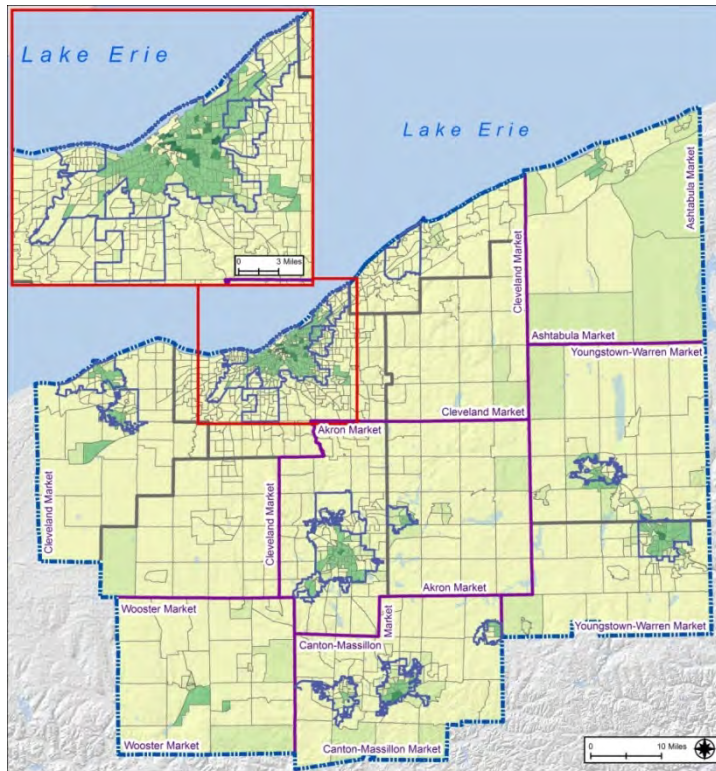
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Economics



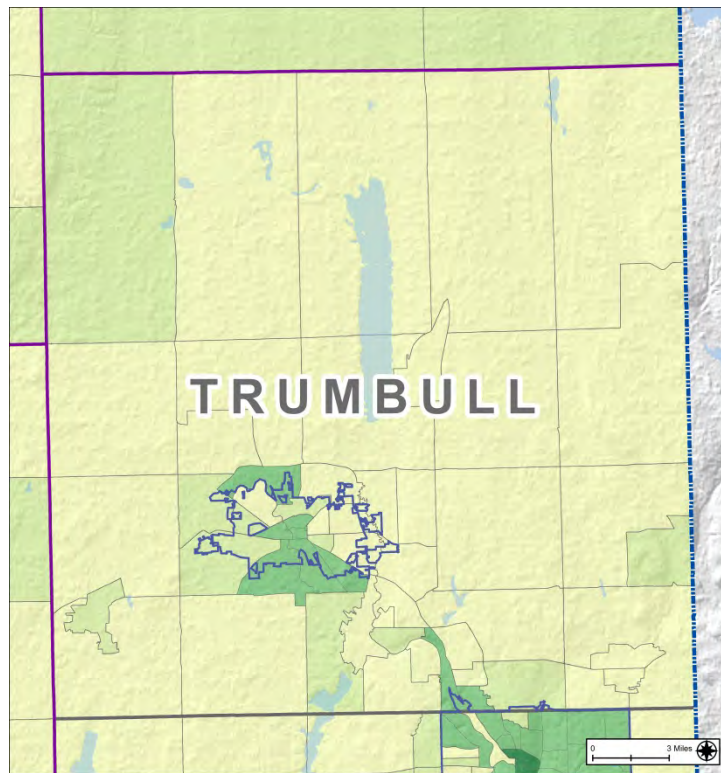
2000 Census vs 2010 ACS Poverty



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2000 Census vs 2010 ACS Poverty



LEGEND

2000 Poverty Rate Distribution

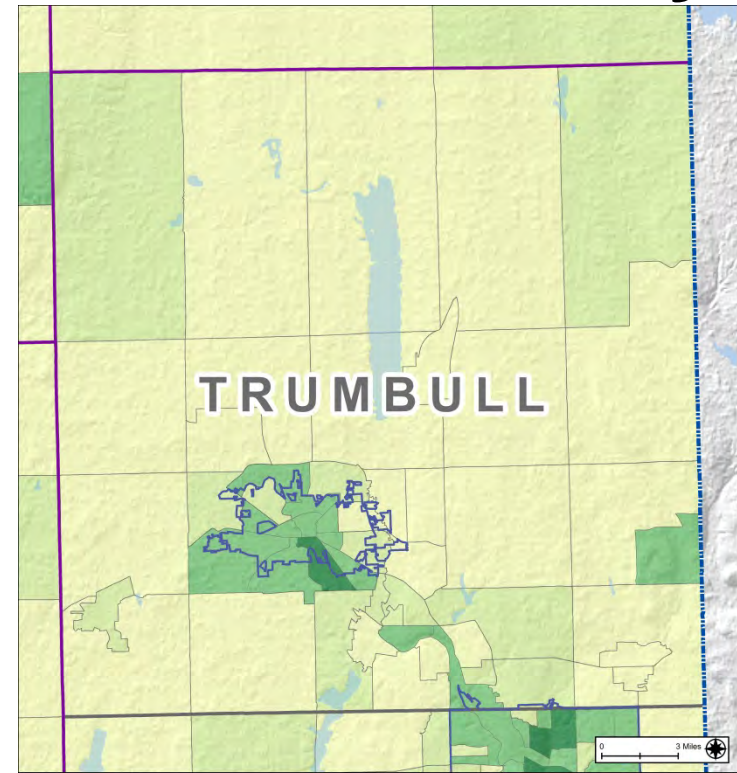
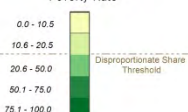
2000 Average Poverty Rate Among All Census Tracts in the NEOSCC Region = 10.5%
Disproportionate Share Threshold = 10.5% (A disproportionate share exists when the share of a population in a given area is at least 10 percentage points greater than the study area average.)

- Census Tract Boundaries
- NEOSCC Boundary
- Entitlement City Boundaries
- Housing Market Boundaries

NOTE: The Counties of Cuyahoga, Lake, Stark, and Summit are also entitlement areas.

Data Source: 2000 Census

Poverty Rate



LEGEND

2006-2010 Poverty Rate Distribution

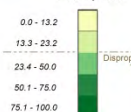
2006-2010 Average Poverty Rate Among All Census Tracts in the NEOSCC Region = 13.2%
Disproportionate Share Threshold = 23.2% (A disproportionate share exists when the share of a population in a given area is at least 10 percentage points greater than the study area average.)

- Census Tract Boundaries
- NEOSCC Boundary
- Entitlement City Boundaries
- Housing Market Boundaries

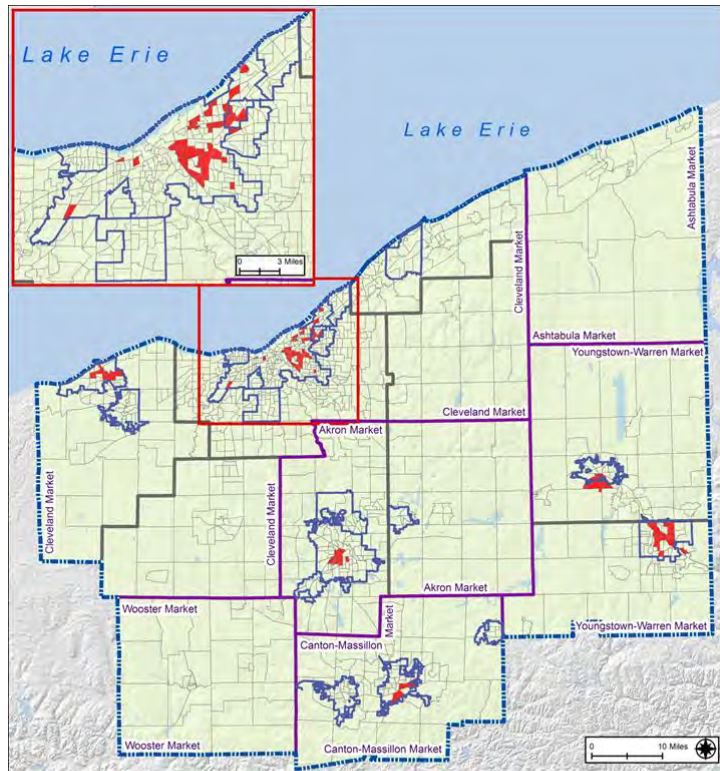
NOTE: The Counties of Cuyahoga, Lake, Stark, and Summit are also entitlement areas.

Data Source: 2006-2010 ACS

Poverty Rate



Racial/Ethnic area-Concentrated Poverty



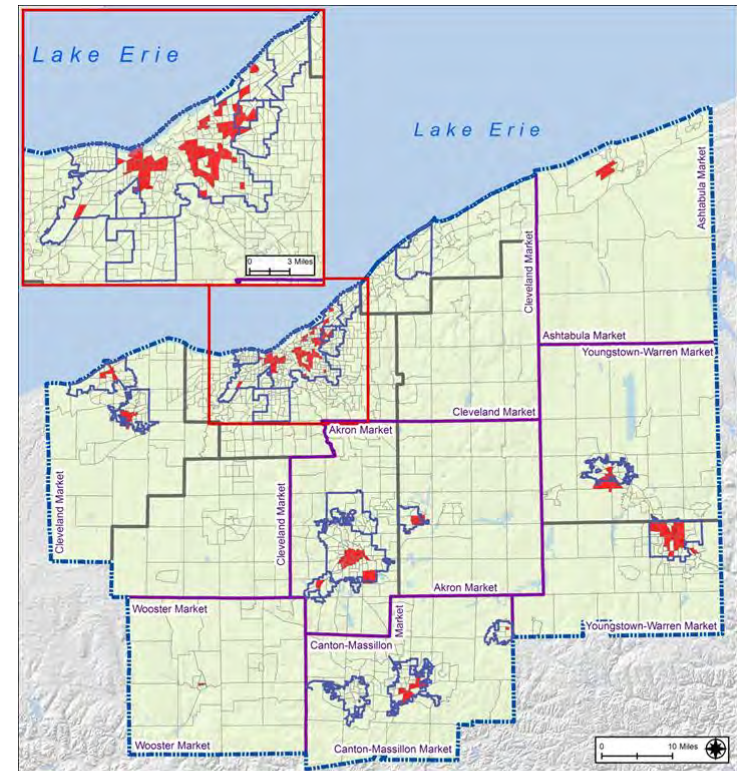
LEGEND

2006–2010 Racially Concentrated Areas of Poverty

A Census tract is considered a racially concentrated area of poverty (RCAP) when 50 percent or more of the population are non-white AND 40 percent or more of the total population are in poverty.

- RCAPs
 - Non-RCAP Census Tracts
 - Entitlement City Boundaries
 - NEOSCC Boundary
 - Housing Market Boundaries
- NOTE: The Counties of Cuyahoga, Lake, Stark, and Summit are also entitlement areas.

Data Source: 2006–2010 ACS



LEGEND

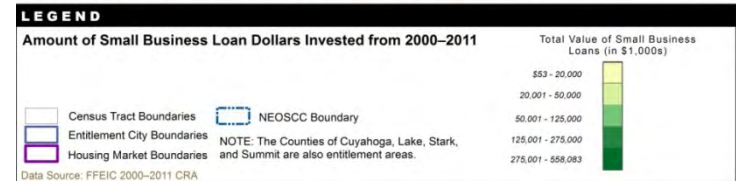
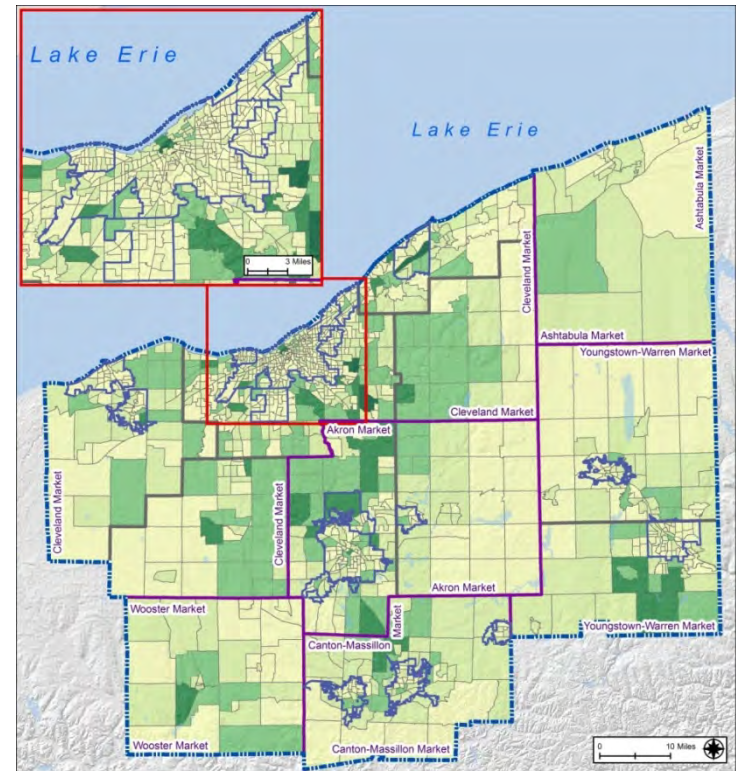
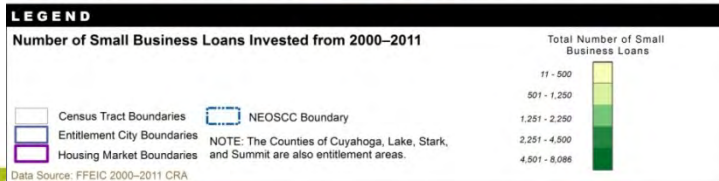
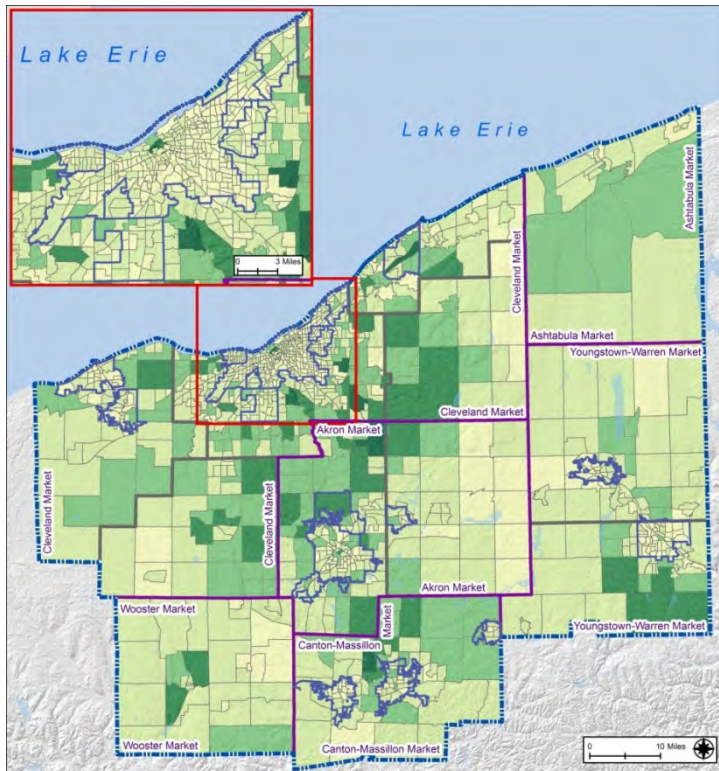
2006–2010 Ethnically Concentrated Areas of Poverty

A Census tract is considered an ethnically concentrated area of poverty (ECAP) when 50 percent or more of the population are Hispanic AND 40 percent or more of the total population are in poverty.

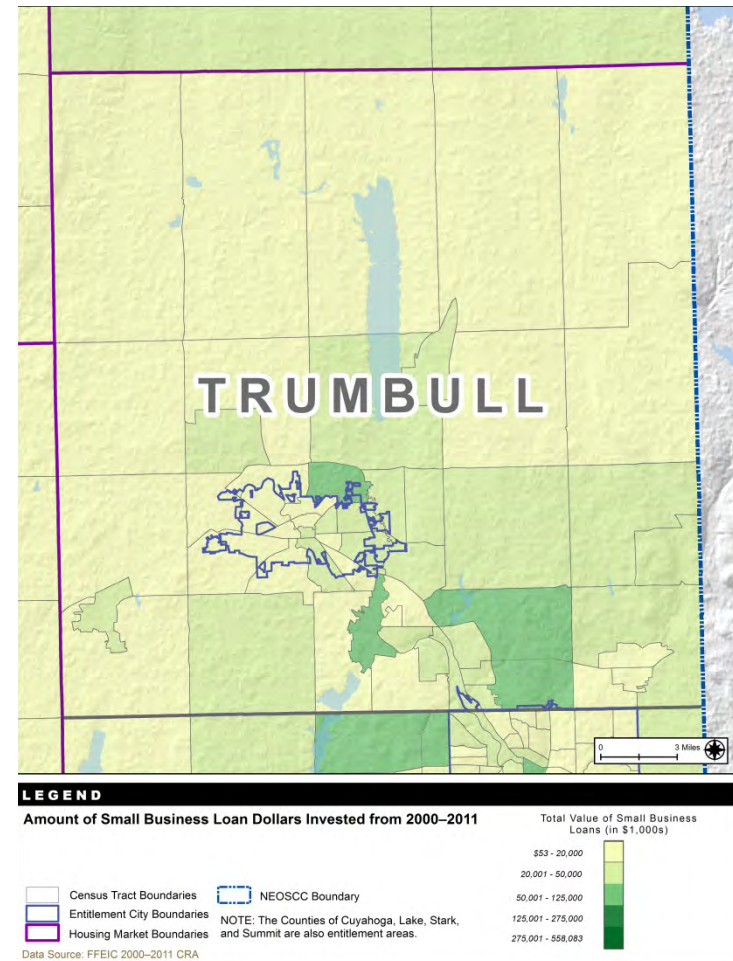
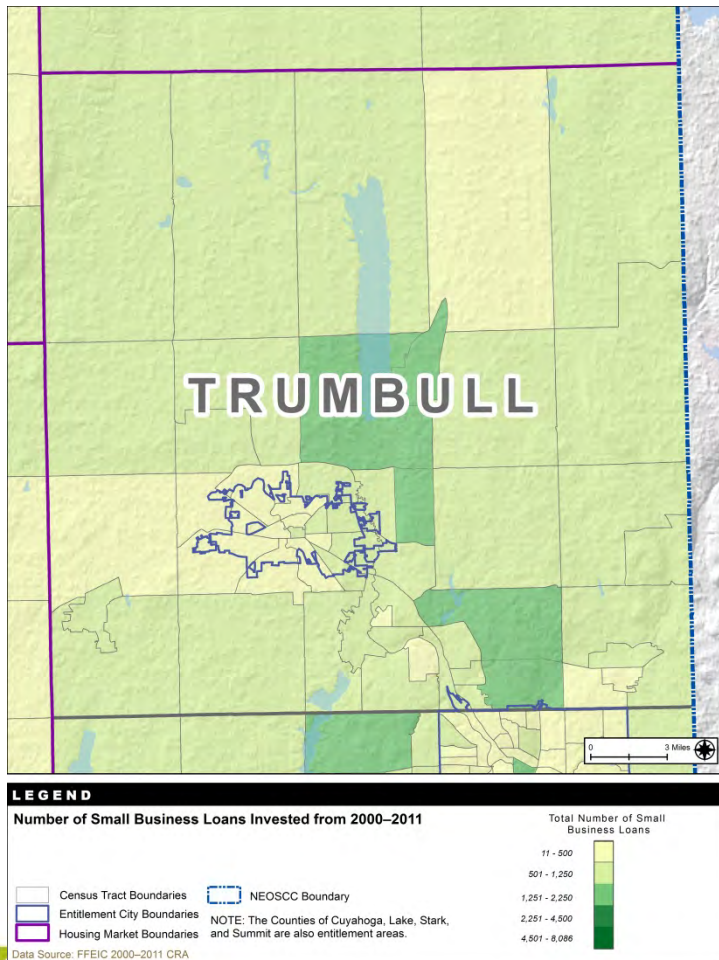
- ECAPs
 - Non-ECAP Census Tracts
 - Entitlement City Boundaries
 - NEOSCC Boundary
 - Housing Market Boundaries
- NOTE: The Counties of Cuyahoga, Lake, Stark, and Summit are also entitlement areas.

Data Source: 2006–2010 ACS

Small Business Lending 2000-11



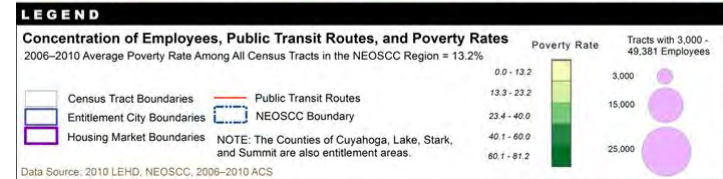
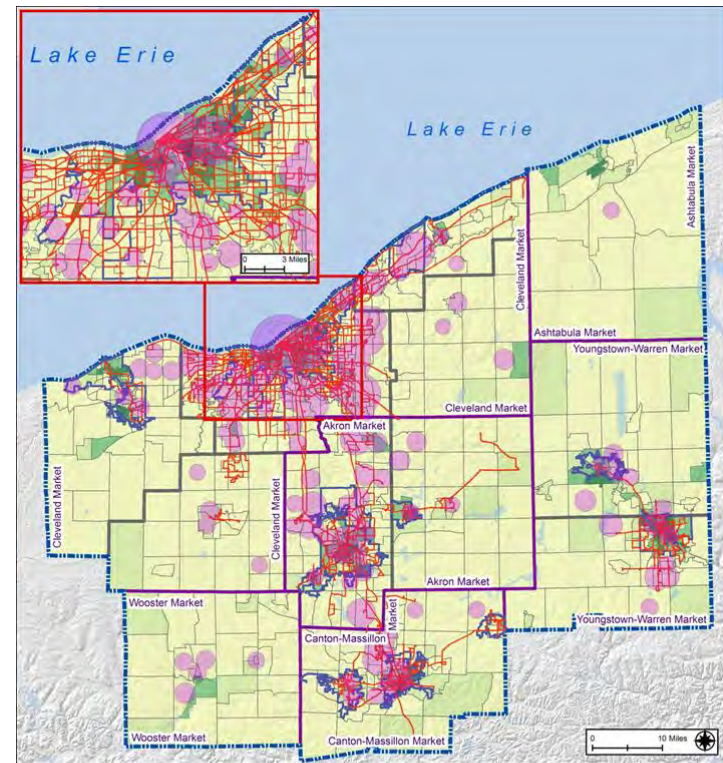
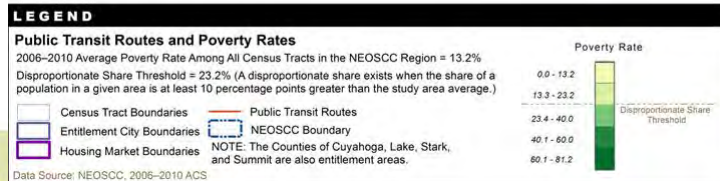
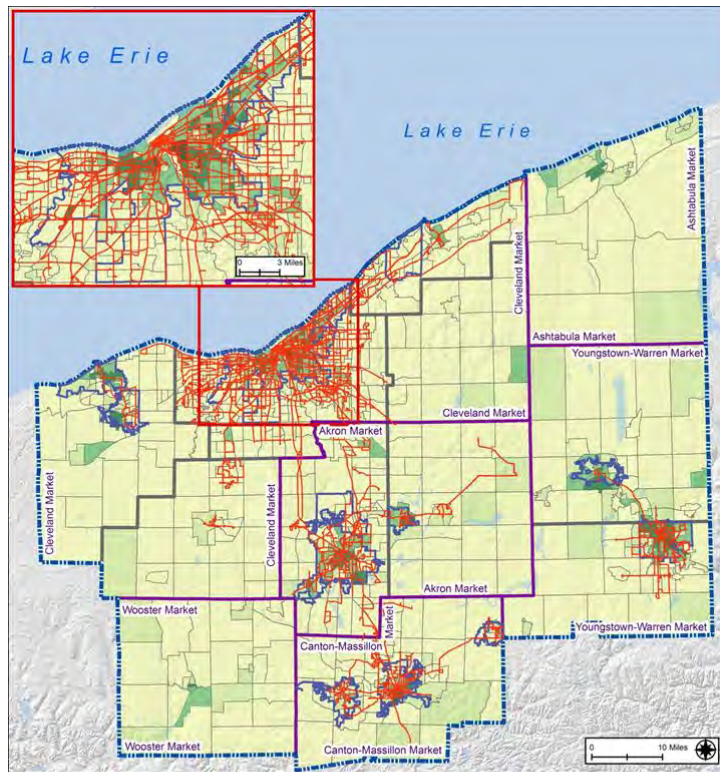
Small Business Lending 2000-11



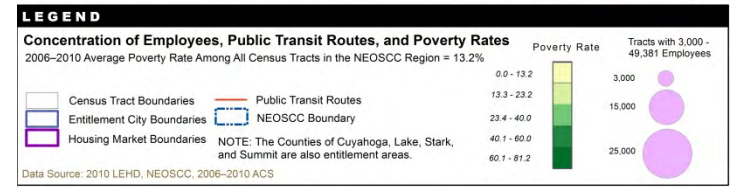
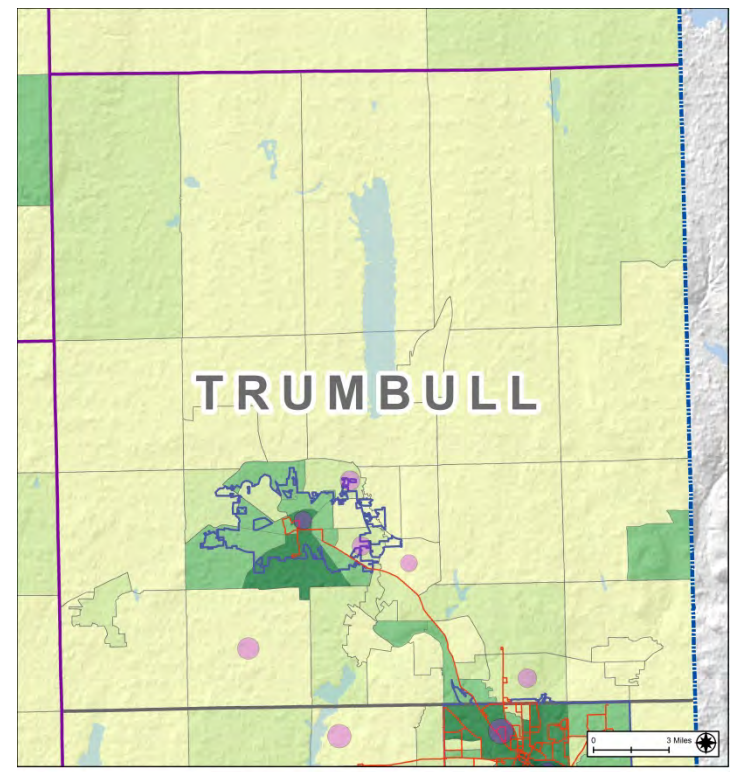
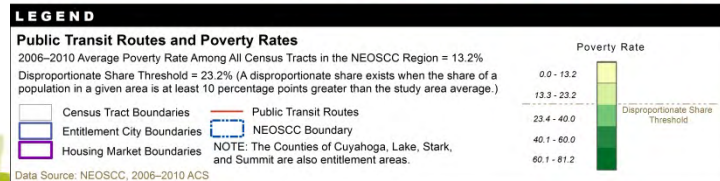
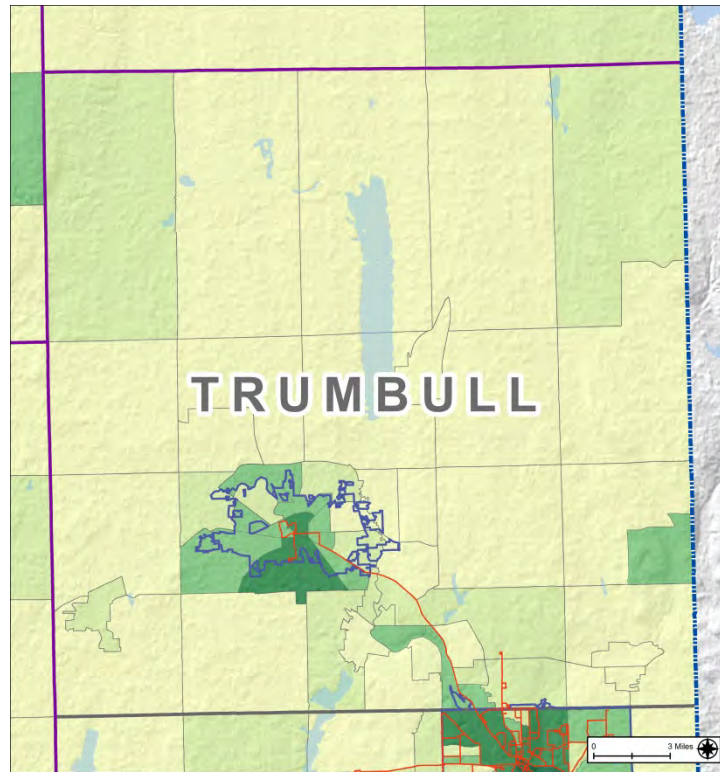
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Public Transit, Poverty, Employment



Public Transit, Poverty, Employment

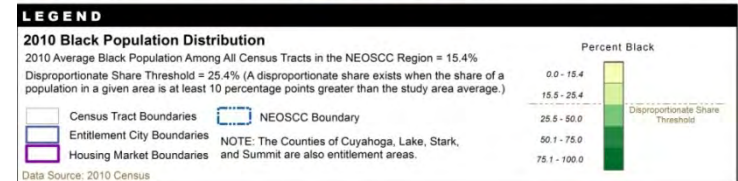
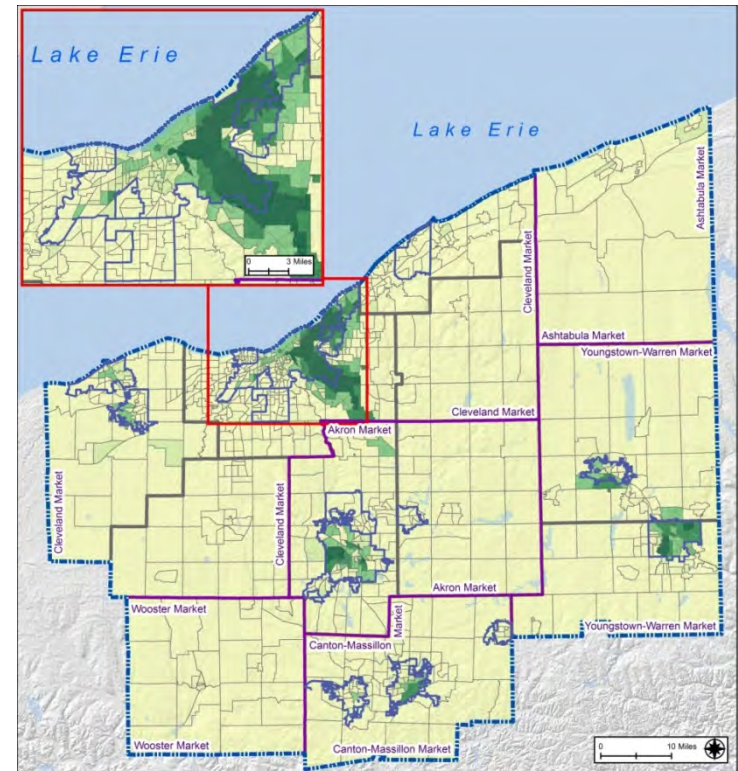
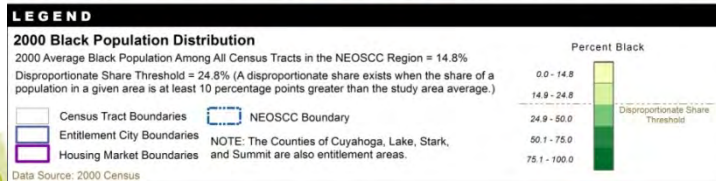
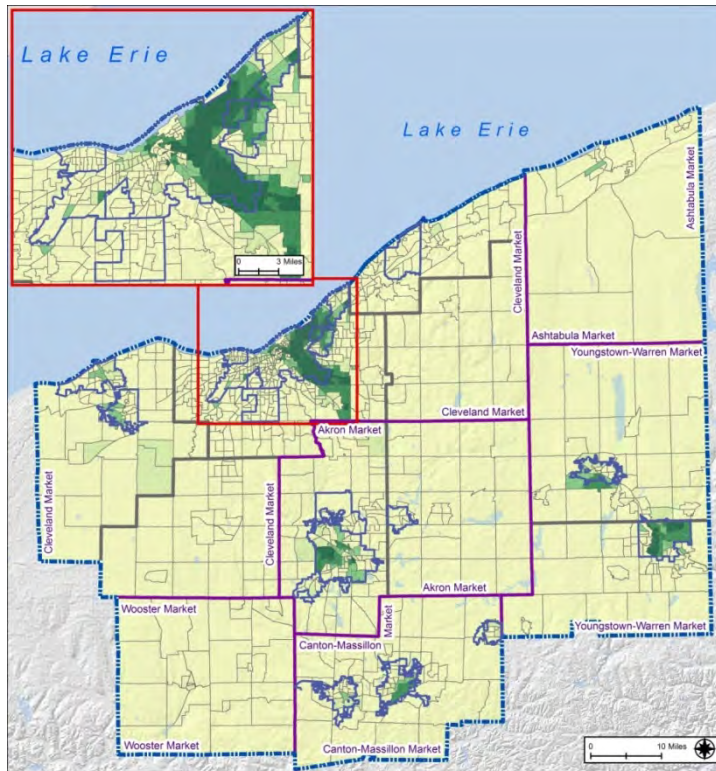


Demographics

Table 42.3
Population by Race and Ethnicity
 Trumbull County
 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data

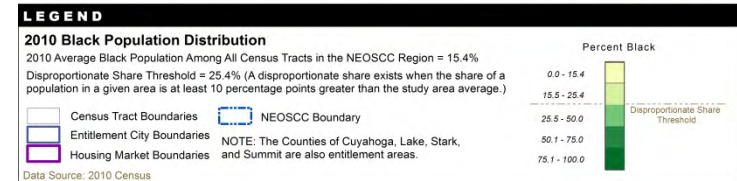
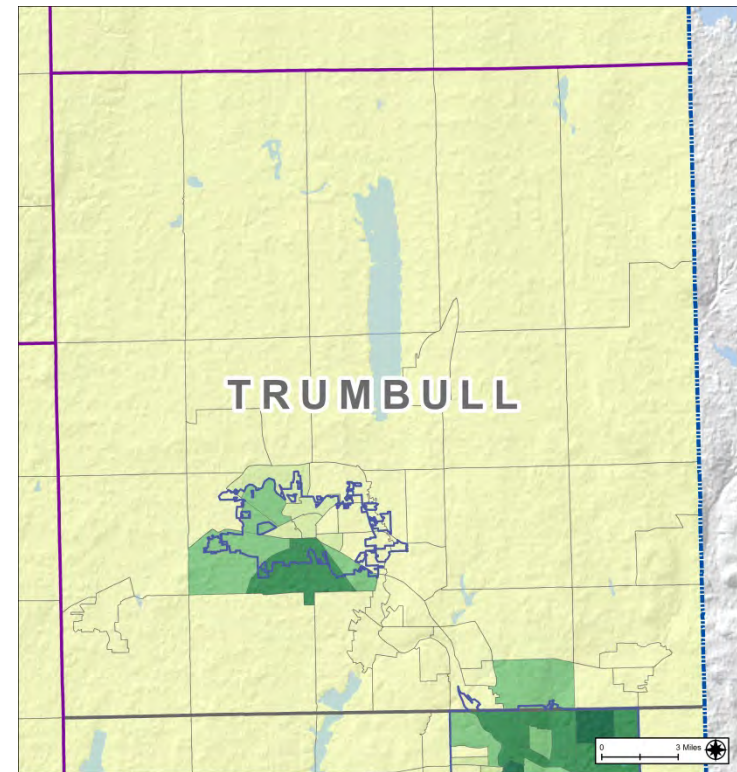
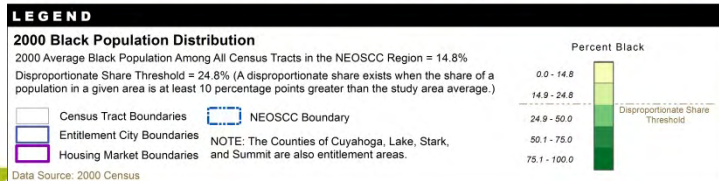
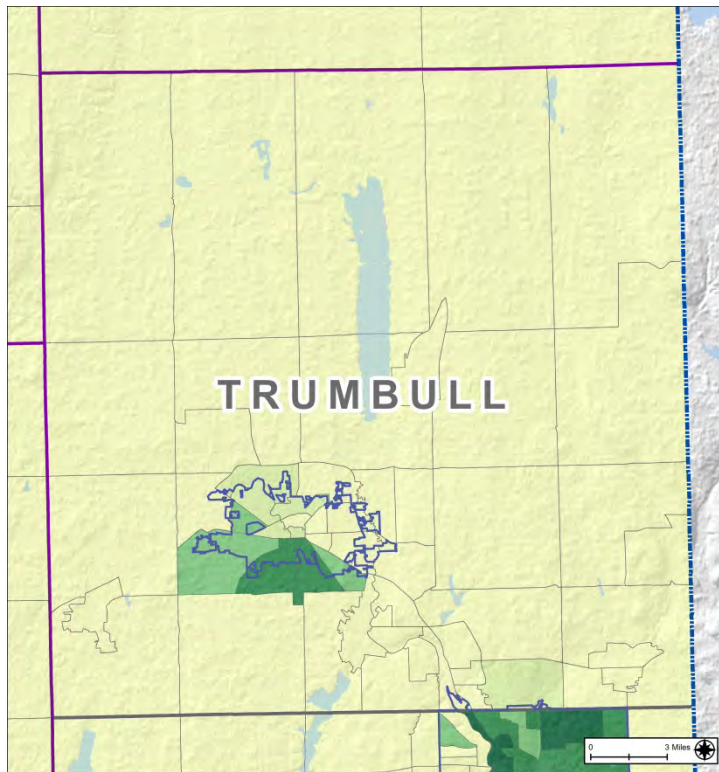
| Race | 2000 Census | | 2010 Census | | % Change 00-10 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Population | % of Total | Population | % of Total | |
| White | 203,084 | 90.2% | 187,113 | 89.0% | -7.9% |
| Black | 17,778 | 7.9% | 17,417 | 8.3% | -2.0% |
| American Indian | 333 | .1% | 360 | .2% | 8.1% |
| Asian | 1,014 | .5% | 984 | .5% | -3.0% |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 34 | .0% | 41 | .0% | 20.6% |
| Other | 472 | .2% | 671 | .3% | 42.2% |
| Two or More Races | 2,401 | 1.1% | 3,726 | 1.8% | 55.2% |
| Total | 225,116 | 100.0% | 210,312 | 100.0% | -6.6% |
| Hispanic (Ethnicity) | 1,794 | .8% | 2,801 | 1.3% | 56.1% |

2000 vs 2010 Black Pop. Distribution

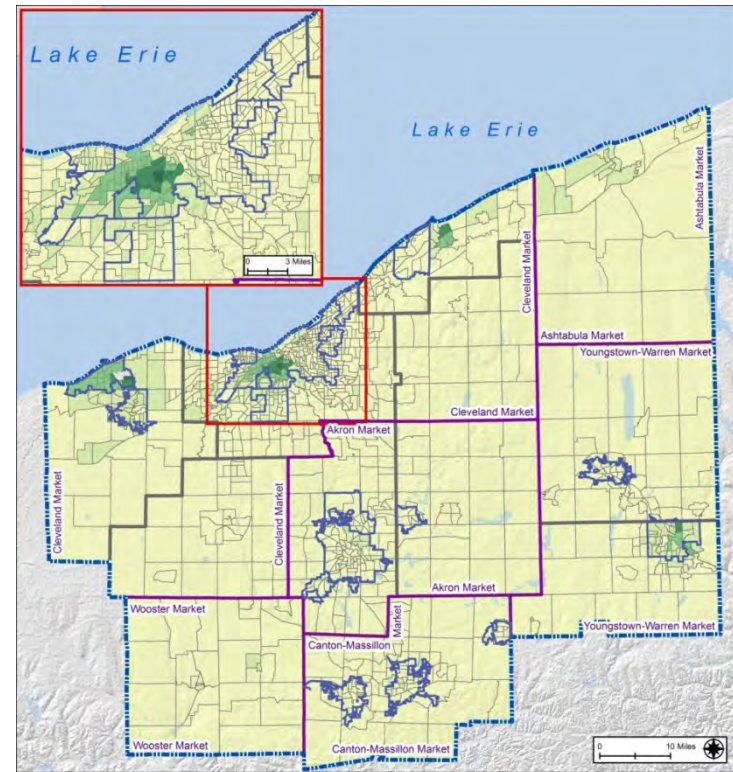
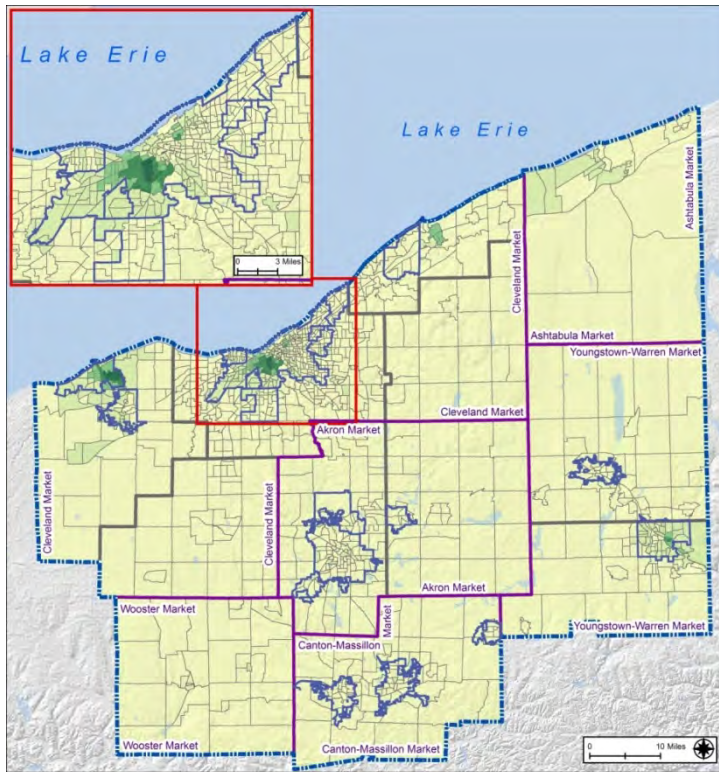


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2000 vs 2010 Black Pop. Distribution



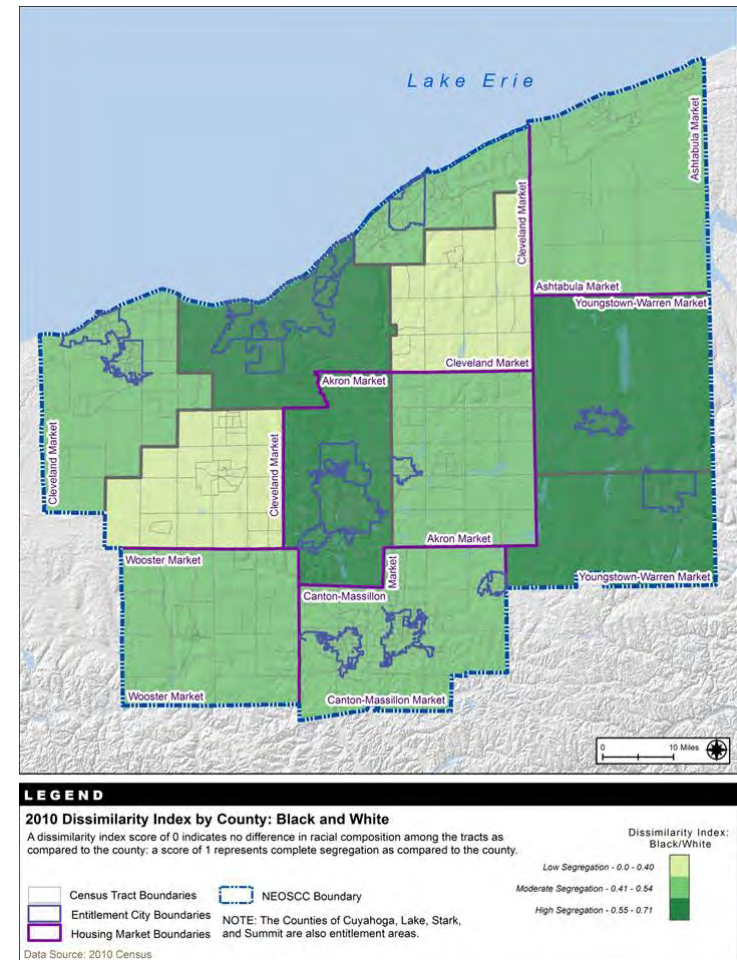
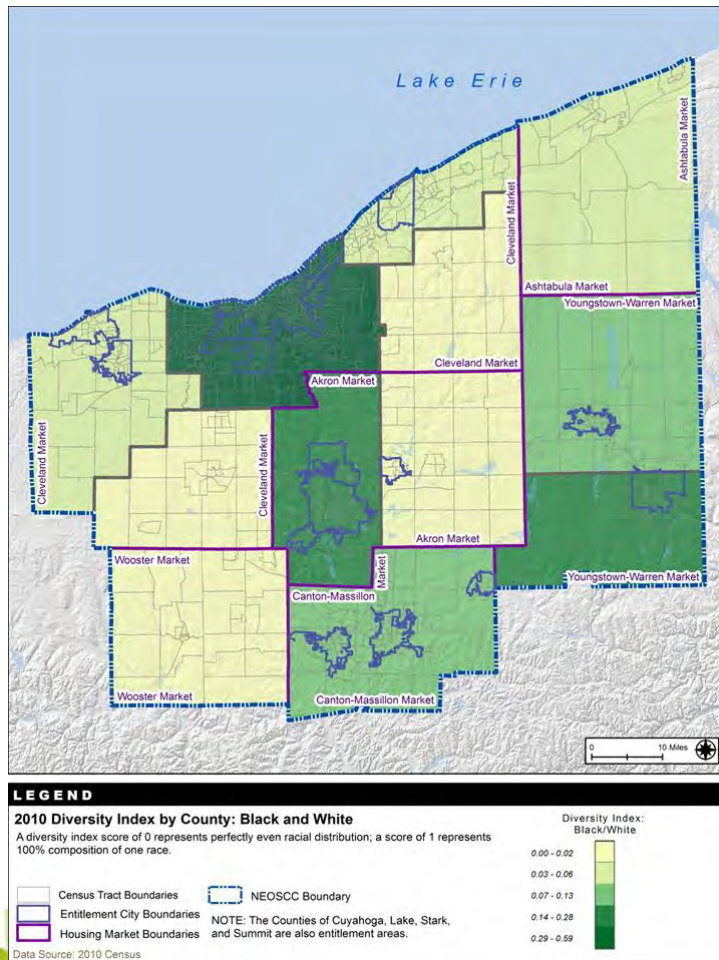
2000 vs 2010 Hispanic Pop. Distribution



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NEOSCC

Diversity and Dissimilarity Index: B vs W



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County Segregation Indices

| Segregation Indices Northeast Ohio Region 2010 Census Data | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| County | Black Isolation Index | Hispanic Isolation Index | Black/White Diversity Index | Black/White Dissimilarity Index |
| Ashtabula | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.50 |
| Cuyahoga | 0.40 | 0.12 | 0.54 | 0.71 |
| Geauga | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.34 |
| Lake | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.54 |
| Lorain | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.52 |
| Mahoning | 0.34 | 0.07 | 0.44 | 0.70 |
| Medina | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.32 |
| Portage | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.42 |
| Stark | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.26 | 0.54 |
| Summit | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.36 | 0.60 |
| Trumbull | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.61 |
| Wayne | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.47 |
| Northeast Ohio Region | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.38 |

Housing

Table 42.10
Housing Units by Tenure
 Trumbull County
 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data

| Tenure | 2000 Census | | 2010 Census | | % Change 00-10 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Units | % of Total | Units | % of Total | |
| Occupied Housing Units | 89,020 | 93.6% | 86,011 | 89.4% | -3.4% |
| Owner-Occupied | 66,105 | 74.3% | 62,396 | 72.5% | -5.6% |
| Renter-Occupied | 22,915 | 25.7% | 23,615 | 27.5% | 3.1% |
| Vacant Housing Units | 6,097 | 6.4% | 10,152 | 10.6% | 66.5% |
| Total Housing Units | 95,117 | 100.0% | 96,163 | 100.0% | 1.1% |

Housing

Table 42.11
Disposition of Vacant Housing Units
 Trumbull County
 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data

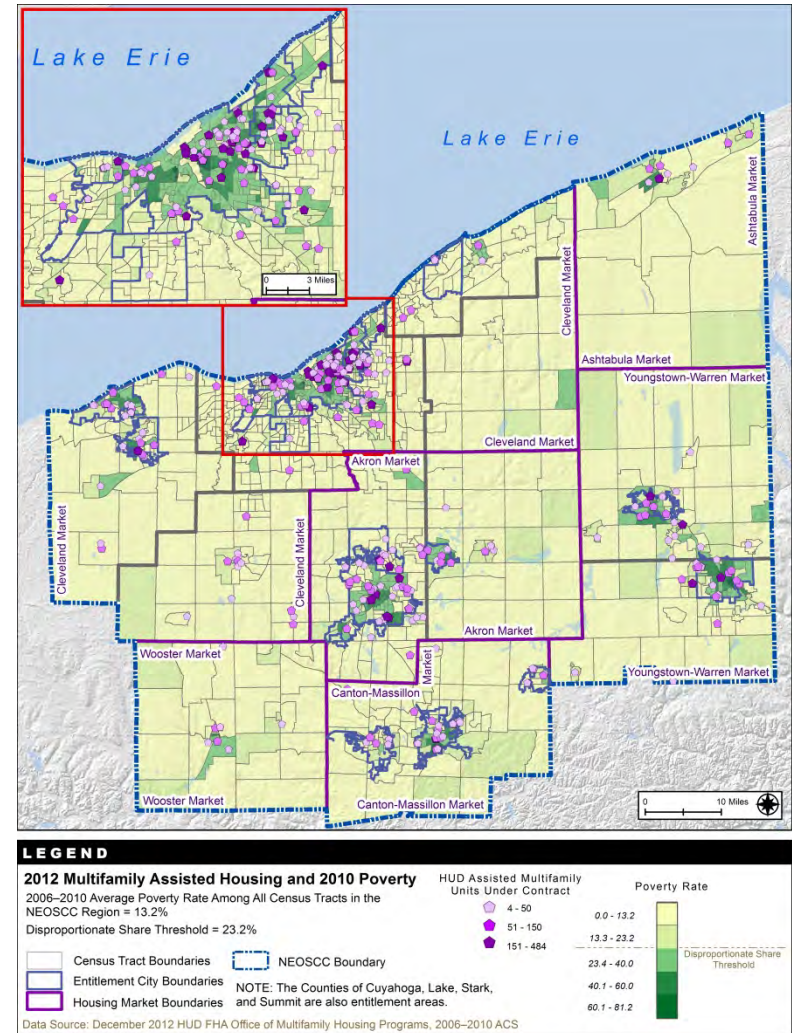
| Disposition | 2000 Census | | 2010 Census | | % Change 00-10 |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Units | % of Total | Units | % of Total | |
| For Rent | 2,688 | 44.1% | 3,326 | 32.8% | 23.7% |
| For Sale | 1,109 | 18.2% | 1,692 | 16.7% | 52.6% |
| Rented or Sold, Not Occupied | 1,194 | 19.6% | 550 | 5.4% | -53.9% |
| For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use | 392 | 6.4% | 499 | 4.9% | 27.3% |
| For Migrant Workers | 1 | .0% | 0 | .0% | -100.0% |
| Other Vacant | 713 | 11.7% | 4,085 | 40.2% | 472.9% |
| Total | 6,097 | 100.0% | 10,152 | 100.0% | 66.5% |

Housing

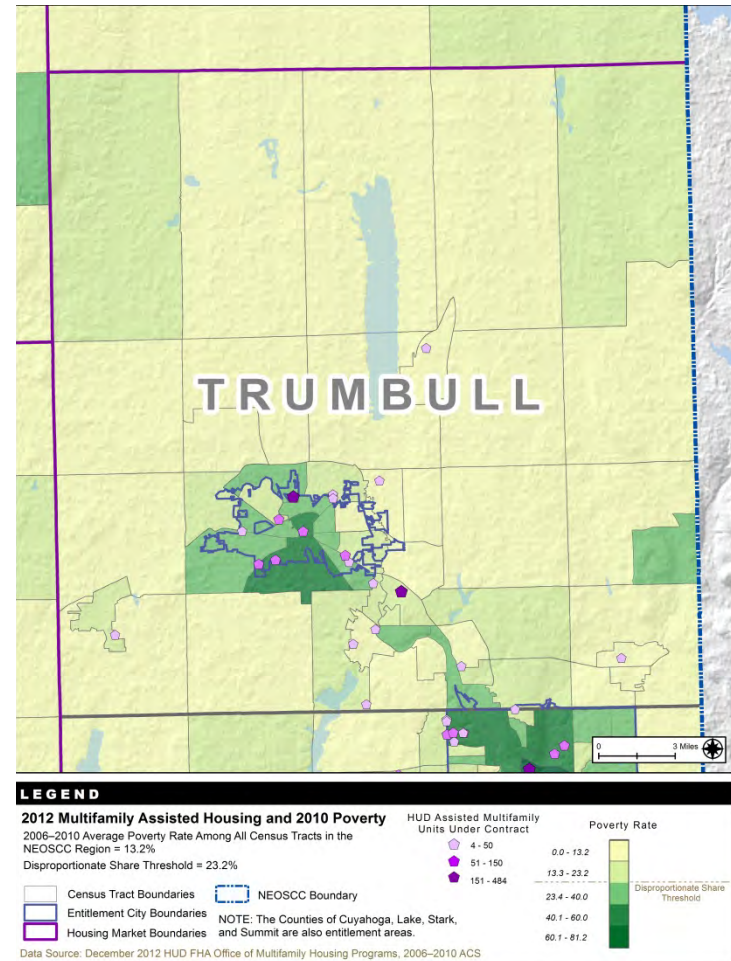
Table 42.9
Housing Units by Type
 Trumbull County
 2000 Census SF3 & 2010 Five-Year ACS Data

| Unit Type | 2000 Census | | 2010 Five-Year ACS | |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Units | % of Total | Units | % of Total |
| Single-Family | 72,702 | 76.4% | 75,061 | 77.9% |
| Duplex | 4,648 | 4.9% | 4,383 | 4.5% |
| Tri- or Four-Plex | 3,280 | 3.4% | 3,251 | 3.4% |
| Apartment | 9,154 | 9.6% | 8,851 | 9.2% |
| Mobile Home | 5,301 | 5.6% | 4,817 | 5.0% |
| Boat, RV, Van, Etc. | 32 | .0% | 0 | .0% |
| Total | 95,117 | 100.0% | 96,363 | 100.0% |

Distribution of Multifamily Assisted Housing, December 2012, and 2010 ACS Poverty



Distribution of Multifamily Assisted Housing, December 2012, and 2010 ACS Poverty



Home Mortgage Disclosure Act

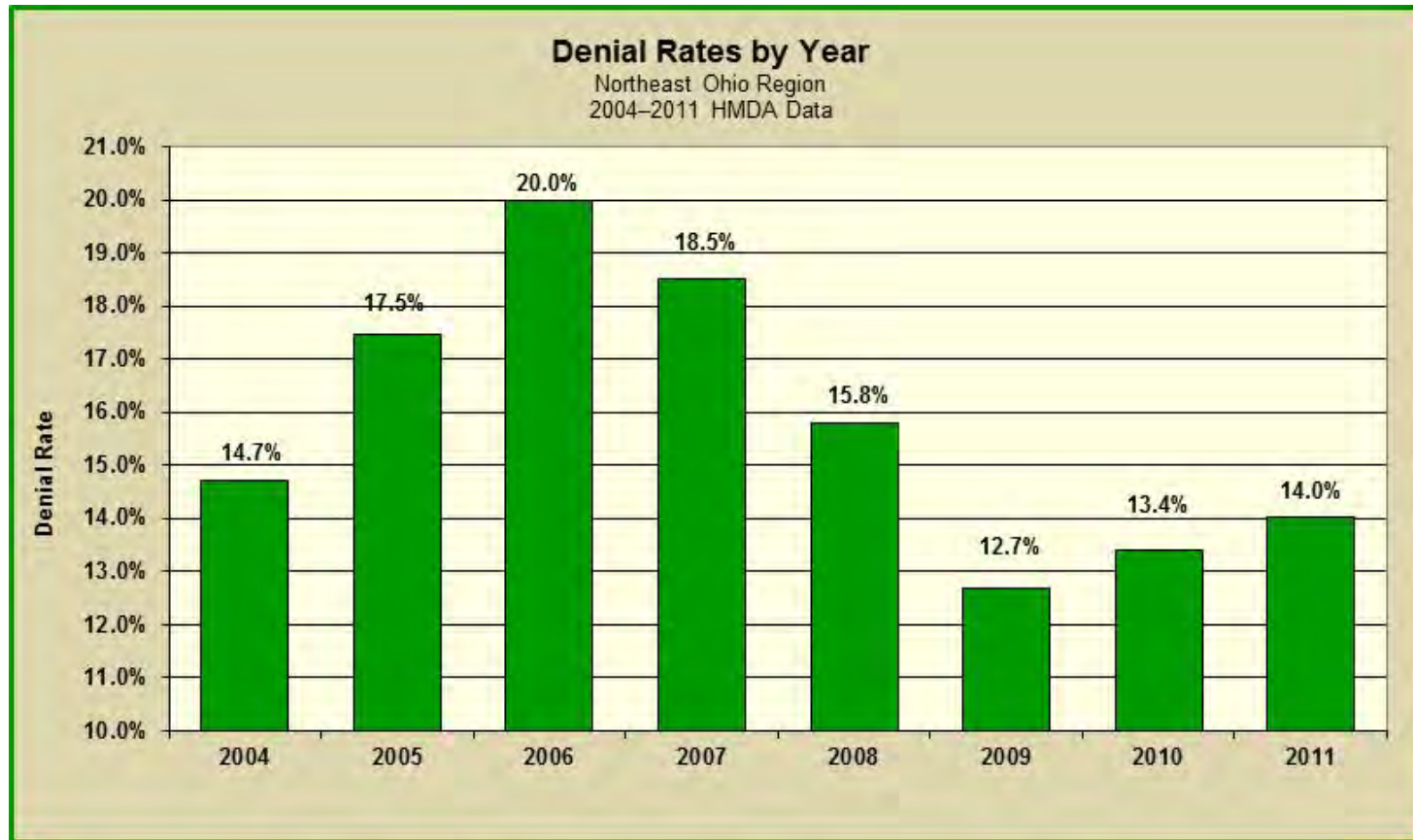
Table 1.1
Purpose of Loan by Year
Northeast Ohio Region
2004–2011 HMDA Data

| Purpose | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | Total |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Home Purchase | 120,239 | 138,490 | 131,078 | 88,407 | 59,703 | 55,214 | 48,614 | 45,466 | 687,211 |
| Home Improvement | 28,900 | 33,365 | 32,417 | 28,335 | 20,616 | 11,992 | 9,200 | 9,375 | 174,200 |
| Refinancing | 235,075 | 226,030 | 187,953 | 134,905 | 90,402 | 119,405 | 109,810 | 96,082 | 1,199,662 |
| Total | 384,214 | 397,885 | 351,448 | 251,647 | 170,721 | 186,611 | 167,624 | 150,923 | 2,061,073 |

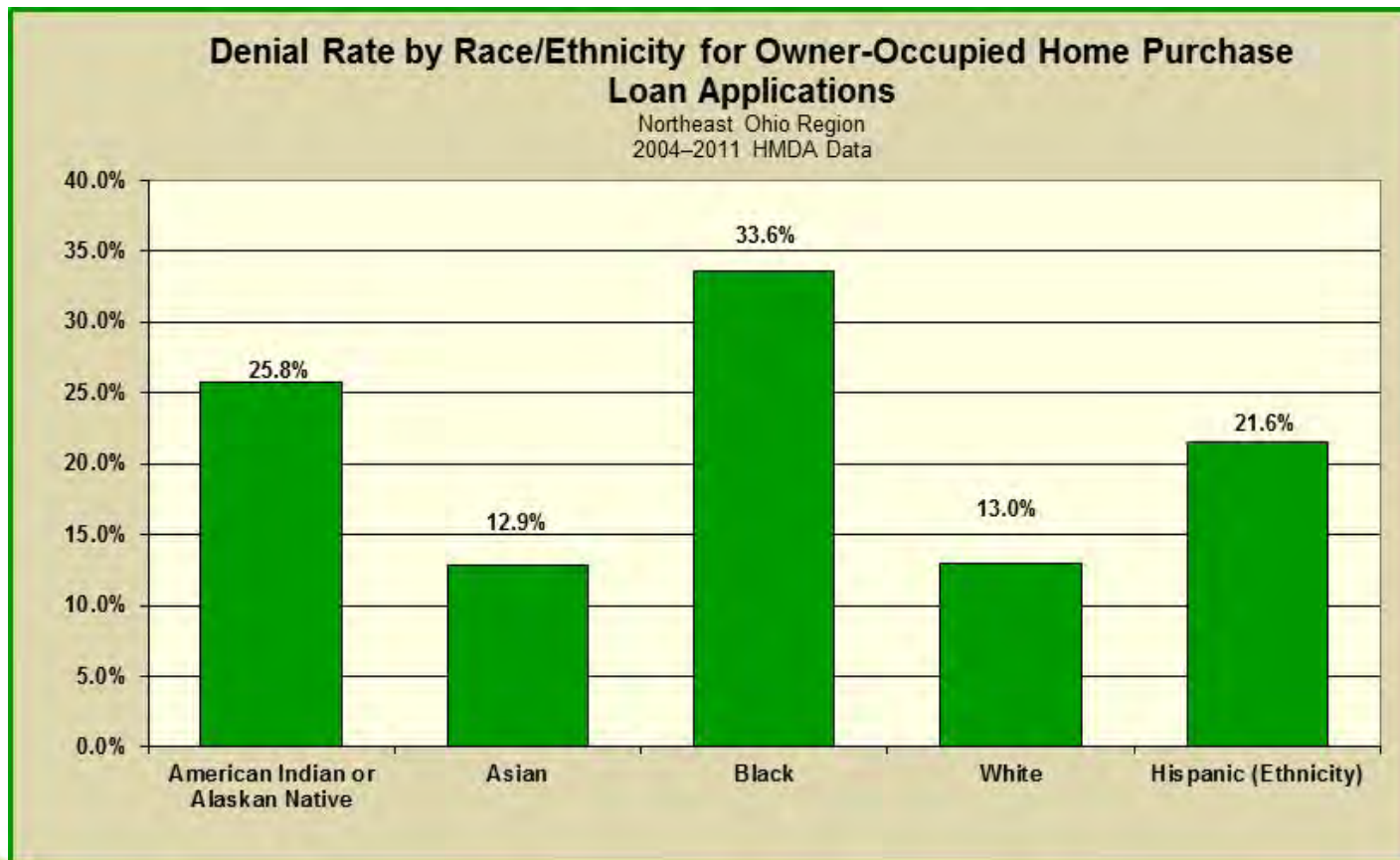
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Purpose of Loan by Year
Trumbull County
2004–2011 HMDA Data

| Purpose | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | Total |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Home Purchase | 5,070 | 5,768 | 5,323 | 3,842 | 2,595 | 2,084 | 1,948 | 1,901 | 28,531 |
| Home Improvement | 1,926 | 2,453 | 2,065 | 1,836 | 1,223 | 635 | 570 | 477 | 11,185 |
| Refinancing | 13,028 | 13,123 | 11,176 | 8,221 | 5,597 | 5,717 | 5,448 | 4,501 | 66,811 |
| Total | 20,024 | 21,344 | 18,564 | 13,899 | 9,415 | 8,436 | 7,966 | 6,879 | 106,527 |

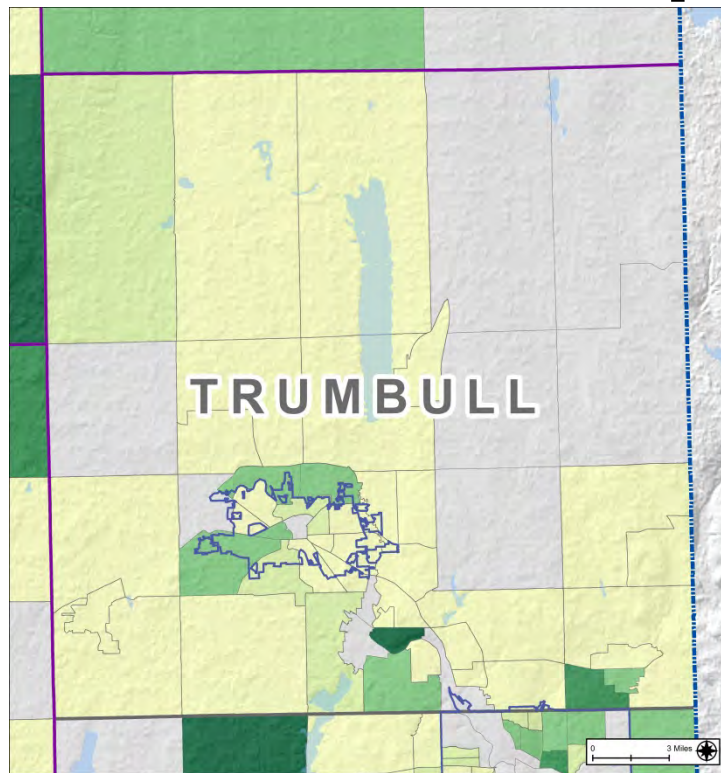
Mortgage Denials by Year



Mortgage Denials by Race/Ethnicity



Black and Hispanic Denial Rates



LEGEND

2004–2011 Distribution of Denial Rates for Black Applicants

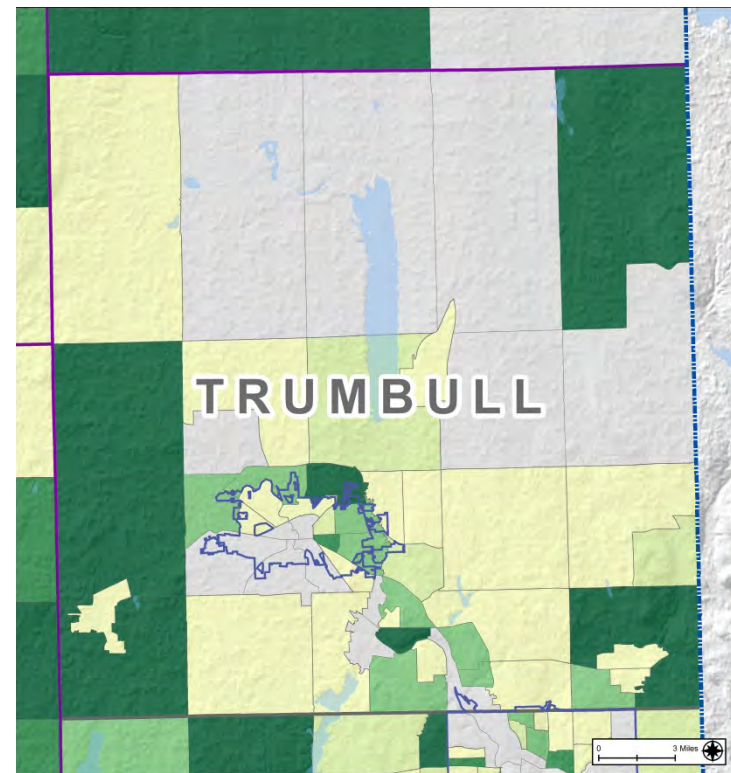
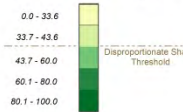
2004–2011 Average Denial Rate for Black Applicants in the NEOSCC Region = 33.6%

Disproportionate Share Threshold = 43.6% (A disproportionate share exists when the share of a population in a given area is at least 10 percentage points greater than the study area average.)

- Census Tract Boundaries
- Entitlement City Boundaries
- NEOSCC Boundary
- Housing Market Boundaries
- No Loan Applications
- NOTE: The Counties of Cuyahoga, Lake, Stark, and Summit are also entitlement areas.

Data Source: FFIEC HMDA, 2004–2011

Denial Rate for Black Applicants



LEGEND

2004–2011 Distribution of Denial Rates for Hispanic Applicants

2004–2011 Average Denial Rate for Hispanic Applicants in the NEOSCC Region = 21.6%

Disproportionate Share Threshold = 31.6% (A disproportionate share exists when the share of a population in a given area is at least 10 percentage points greater than the study area average.)

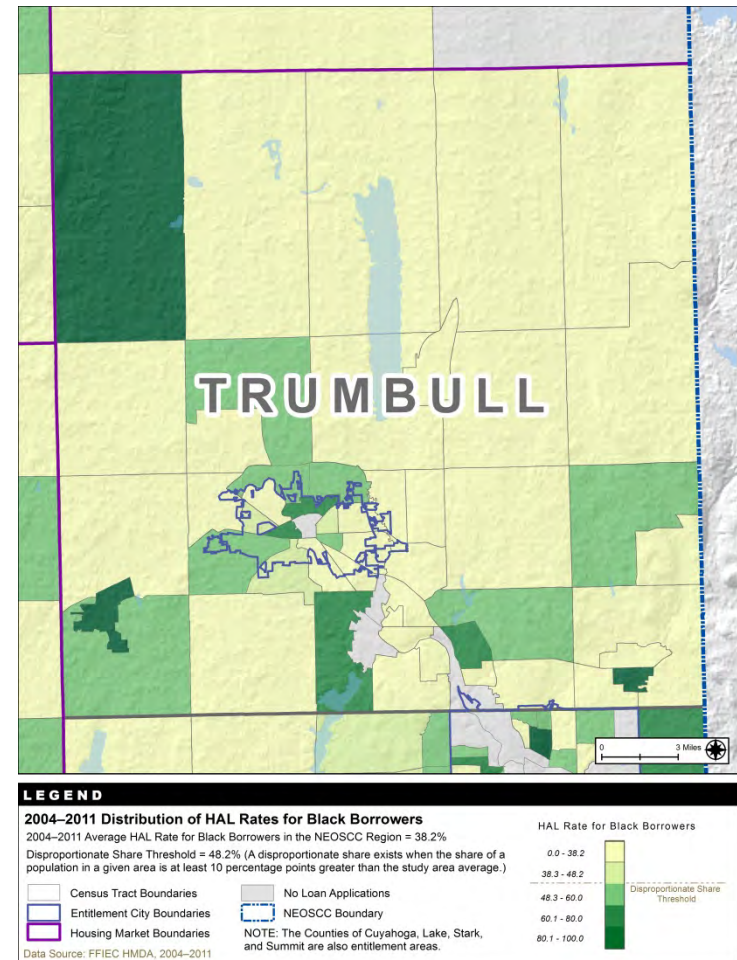
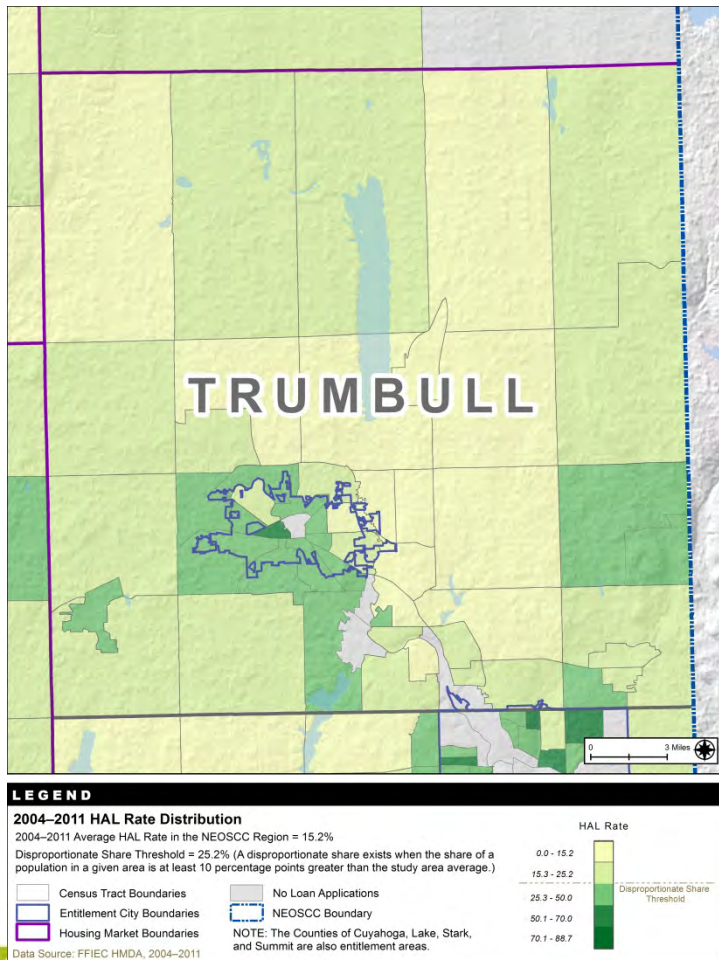
- Census Tract Boundaries
- Entitlement City Boundaries
- NEOSCC Boundary
- Housing Market Boundaries
- No Loan Applications
- NOTE: The Counties of Cuyahoga, Lake, Stark, and Summit are also entitlement areas.

Data Source: FFIEC HMDA, 2004–2011

Denial Rate for Hispanic Applicants



HAL Distribution, Black HALs



Regional AI Fair Housing Forums
 March 11-15, 2013

Fair Housing Complaints

Table 42.1
Fair Housing Complaints by Basis
 Trumbull County
 HUD Data: 1/2004 - 9/2012

| Basis | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Color | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 4 |
| Disability | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 16 |
| Familial Status | | | | 1 | 1 | 4 | | | | 6 |
| National Origin | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 15 |
| Religion | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Sex | | | | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | | 4 |
| Total Bases | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 46 |
| Total Complaints | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 36 |

Fair Housing Complaints

Table 42.3
Fair Housing Complaints by Issue
 Trumbull County
 HUD Data: 1/2004 - 9/2012

| Issue | Total |
|--|-----------|
| Discriminatory refusal to sell | 1 |
| Discriminatory refusal to negotiate for sale | 1 |
| Discriminatory refusal to rent | 5 |
| Discriminatory refusal to negotiate for rental | 1 |
| Discriminatory refusal to rent and negotiate for rental | 2 |
| Discriminatory advertising, statements and notices | 3 |
| Discriminatory advertisement - rental | 2 |
| False denial or representation of availability - rental | 1 |
| Discriminatory terms, conditions, privileges, or services and facilities | 5 |
| Discrimination in term, conditions or privileges relating to rental | 11 |
| Discrimination in services and facilities relating to rental | 3 |
| Otherwise deny or make housing available | 3 |
| Discriminatory acts under Section 818 (coercion, etc.) | 2 |
| Using ordinances to discriminate in zoning and land use | 1 |
| Failure to make reasonable accommodation | 8 |
| Total Issues | 49 |
| Total Complaints | 36 |

Fair Housing Complaints

Table 42.6
Fair Housing Complaints by Basis
 Trumbull County
 OCRC Data: 5/2004 - 9/2012

| Basis | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Age | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ancestry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Color | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 |
| Disability | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 15 |
| Familial Status | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 3 |
| Gender | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 3 |
| National Origin | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Race | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | | 15 |
| Religion | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Retaliation | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | 2 |
| Other Basis | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Bases | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 42 |
| Total Complaints | 5 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 34 |

Fair Housing Complaints

Table 42.7
Fair Housing Complaints by Issue
 Trumbull County
 OCRC Data: 5/2004 - 9/2012

| Issue | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Advertising | | | | | | | | | | |
| Constructive Discharge | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demotion | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exclusion | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harassment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Intimidation | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Maternity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | 9 |
| Reasonable Accommodation | 2 | | 4 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 8 |
| Recall | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sexual Harassment | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Terms and Conditions | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 4 | | 17 |
| Testing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Issues | 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 36 |
| Total Complaints | 5 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 34 |

Fair Housing Complaints

Table 42.9
Fair Housing Complaints by Basis
 Trumbull County
 FHC Data: 3/2004 - 9/2012

| Basis | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Advertising | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ancestry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Color | | | | | 2 | | | | | 2 |
| Criminal Background | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disability | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | 8 | 12 |
| Familial Status | | | | | 6 | | | | | 6 |
| Harassment | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Origin | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race | | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | 3 |
| Retaliation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 |
| None | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unknown | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Total Basis | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 26 |
| Total Complaints | | | 1 | 1 | 8 | 2 | | | 9 | 21 |

2012-13 Local Government Survey

Preliminary Findings From Gov't Survey

- **60% have occupancy standards or limits**
- **55% have definition of family**
- **80% define “dwelling unit” or “residential unit”**
- **Less than ½ had definition or provisions for “disability”; less than 20% for small cities**
- **57% indicated potential barriers for development of affordable housing**
- **25% lack fair housing ordinance, policy, regulation, or code chapter, 40% small cities**
- **84% have some AFFH practices, 35% small cities**

2012-13 Housing Stakeholder Survey

Preliminary Findings

<https://www.research.net/s/NEOSCCfairhousingsurvey>

| How Familiar are you with Fair Housing Laws? | |
|--|---------------|
| Northeast Ohio Region | |
| 2012 - 2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey | |
| Familiarity with Fair Housing Laws | % of Total |
| Not Familiar | 8.0% |
| Somewhat Familiar | 27.5% |
| Very Familiar | 37.7% |
| Missing | 26.8% |
| Total | 100.0% |

2012-13 Housing Stakeholder Survey

Preliminary Findings

| Federal, State and Local Fair Housing Laws | |
|--|----------------|
| Northeast Ohio Region | |
| 2012-2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey | |
| Question | % Agree |
| Do you think fair housing law s are useful? | 92.1% |
| Are fair housing law s difficult to understand or follow ? | 34.5% |
| Do you think fair housing law s should be changed? | 31.3% |
| Do you thing fair housing law s are adequately enforced? | 76.6% |

2012-13 Housing Stakeholder Survey

Preliminary Findings

| Barriers to Fair Housing in the Private Sector | |
|---|----------------|
| Northeast Ohio Region | |
| 2012 - 2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey | |
| Question | % Agree |
| Are you aware of any questionable practices or barriers to fair housing choice in: | |
| The rental housing market? | 37.0% |
| The mortgage and home lending industry? | 27.1% |
| The real estate industry? | 21.5% |
| The housing construction or accessible housing design fields? | 24.6% |
| The home insurance industry? | 20.8% |
| The home appraisal industry? | 19.6% |
| Any other housing services? | 10.6% |

2012-13 Housing Stakeholder Survey

Preliminary Findings

| Barriers to Fair Housing in the Public Sector Northeast Ohio Region 2012 - 2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey | |
|---|----------------|
| Question | % Agree |
| Are you aware of any questionable practices or barriers to fair housing choice in: | |
| Limited access to government services, such as employment services? | 33.3% |
| Zoning laws? | 33.3% |
| Land use policies? | 24.6% |
| Neighborhood or community development policies? | 27.3% |
| Occupancy standards or health and safety codes? | 21.2% |
| Property tax policies? | 20.0% |
| Housing construction standards? | 16.3% |
| Permitting process? | 15.9% |
| Public administrative actions or regulations? | 14.0% |

2012-13 Housing Stakeholder Survey

Preliminary Findings

| Fair Housing Activities Northeast Ohio Region 2012 - 2013 Housing Stakeholder Survey | |
|---|---------------------|
| Testing and education | % Too Little |
| Is there sufficient outreach and education activity? | 48.3% |
| Is there sufficient testing? | 16.7% |

NEOSCC Regional AI

Regional Analysis of Impediments To Fair Housing Choice

Contact Information:

Mr. Anthony Kobak

Project Manager – Housing and Communities

Northeast Ohio Sustainable Communities Consortium

146 S. High Street, Akron OH 44308




330-375-2949 or akobak@neoscc.org




Regional AI Fair Housing Forums
March 11-15, 2013



Vibrant NEO 2040 Project Schedule

| February | | | | March | | | | April | | | | | May | | | | June | | | |
|---|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|
| 2/4 | 2/11 | 2/18 | 2/25 | 3/4 | 3/11 | 3/18 | 3/25 | 4/1 | 4/8 | 4/15 | 4/22 | 4/29 | 5/6 | 5/13 | 5/20 | 5/27 | 6/3 | 6/10 | 6/17 | 6/24 |
| Business as Usual Scenario and Fiscal Model Development | | | |  Fair Housing Forums | | | | Business As Usual Public Work Shops | | | | |  On-Line Tool | | | | Alternative Scenario Development | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regional Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  Regional AI Public Reviews | | | |

| July | | | | | August | | | | September | | | | | October | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|
| 07/01 | 07/08 | 07/15 | 07/22 | 07/29 | 08/05 | 08/12 | 08/19 | 08/26 | 09/02 | 09/09 | 09/16 | 09/23 | 09/30 | 10/07 | 10/14 | 10/21 | 10/28 |
| Alternative Scenarios Public Workshops | | | | | Preferred Scenario Development | | | | Preferred Scenario Workshops | | | | | Final Report Submission | | | |
| Regional Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice Final Report | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Final Report Presentation to NEOSCC Board and Public | | | |

| November | | | | December | | | | |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|---|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 11/4 | 11/11 | 11/18 | 11/25 | 12/2 | 12/9 | 12/16 | 12/23 | 12/30 |
| | | | | Final Implementation Framework | | | | |
| | | | |  | | | | |

Scenario Planning

SET THE COURSE FOR NEO'S FUTURE

This year, you have the opportunity to help create a new, shared vision for a more vibrant, resilient and sustainable Northeast Ohio. The first opportunity is almost here – so *save the date!*



The VibrantNEO process will look at the future of Northeast Ohio through a series of public workshops and online tools. What will it look like in 2040 if we keep doing what we're doing? What are the potential outcomes if we do things differently? **We can only answer these questions together.**



Regional AI Fair Housing Forums
March 11-15, 2013

NEOSCC

SAVE THE DATE!

ADD YOUR VOICE TO HELP MAKE NEO MORE VIBRANT

Pick a date and location that's most convenient for you

April 30:

Oberlin (Lorain, Medina, and western Cuyahoga)
Warren (Mahoning, Trumbull and Ashtabula)

May 1:

Cleveland (Central Cuyahoga and inner-ring suburbs)
Canton (Wayne and Stark)

May 2:

Akron (Summit and Portage)
Warrensville Hts. (Lake, eastern Cuyahoga and Geauga)

NEOSCC

VibrantNEO 2040 is an initiative of the Northeast Ohio Sustainable Communities Consortium.

VIBRANTNEO

VIBRANT
NEO 2040



Regional AI Fair Housing Forums
March 11-15, 2013

NEOSCC